URGENCIAS QUIRÚRGICAS APARATO REPRODUCTOR

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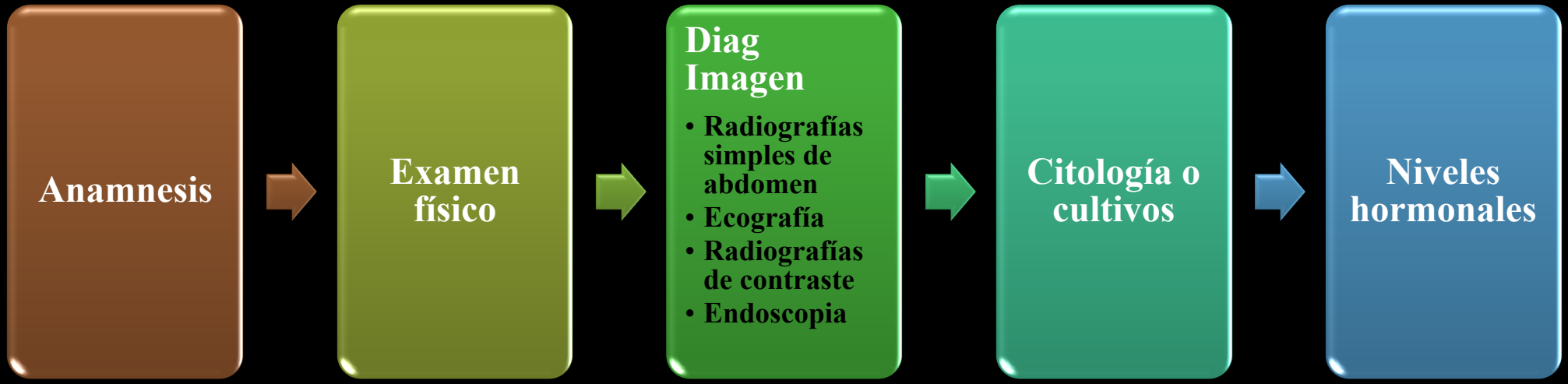
Fundación García Cugat
para la investigación biomédica

CEU
Universidad
Cardenal Herrera

REPRODUCTOR FEMENINO

- Ovarios
- Útero
- Vagina
- Vulva
- Glándulas mamarias

DIAGNÓSTICO DE LA ENFERMEDAD REPRODUCTIVA



ovarios

Redondeados

↓

Interior bolsa ovárica

↓

Polo caudal riñón (dcho + craneal)

↓

Ligamento propio, ligamento suspensor

↓

Mesovario

↓

Arteria ovárica

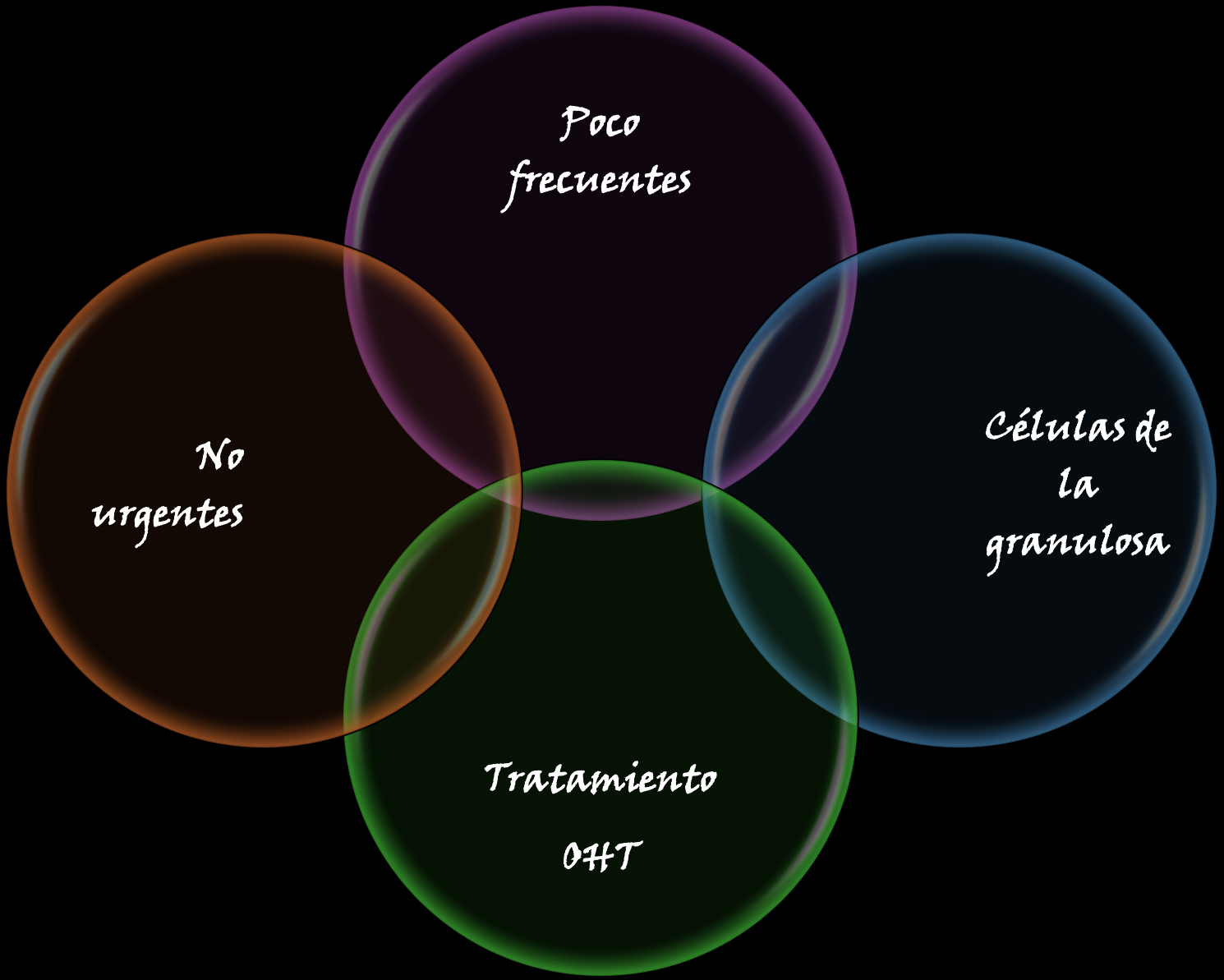
Aorta

↓

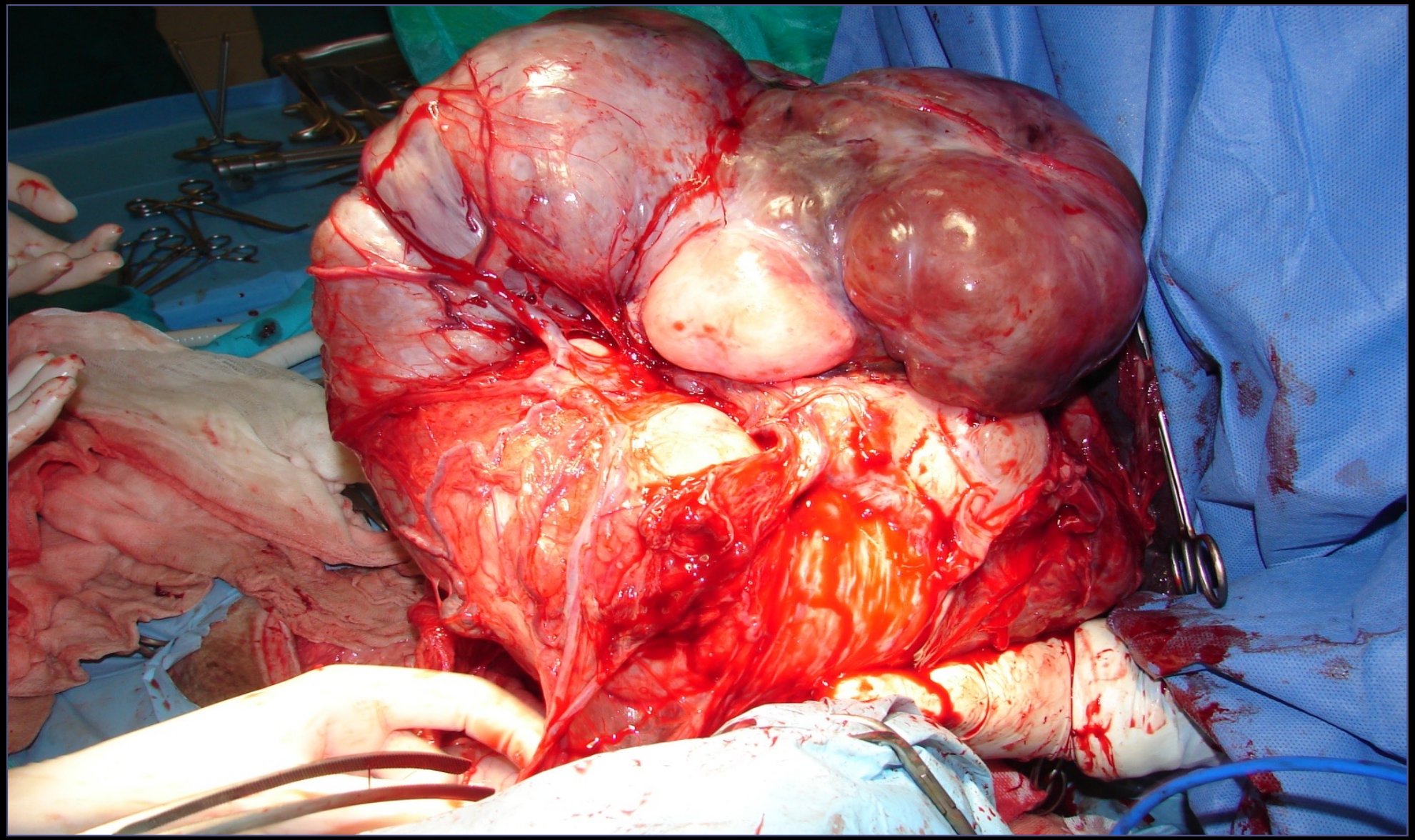
Venas ováricas

Dcha: cava caudal | Izda: vena renal

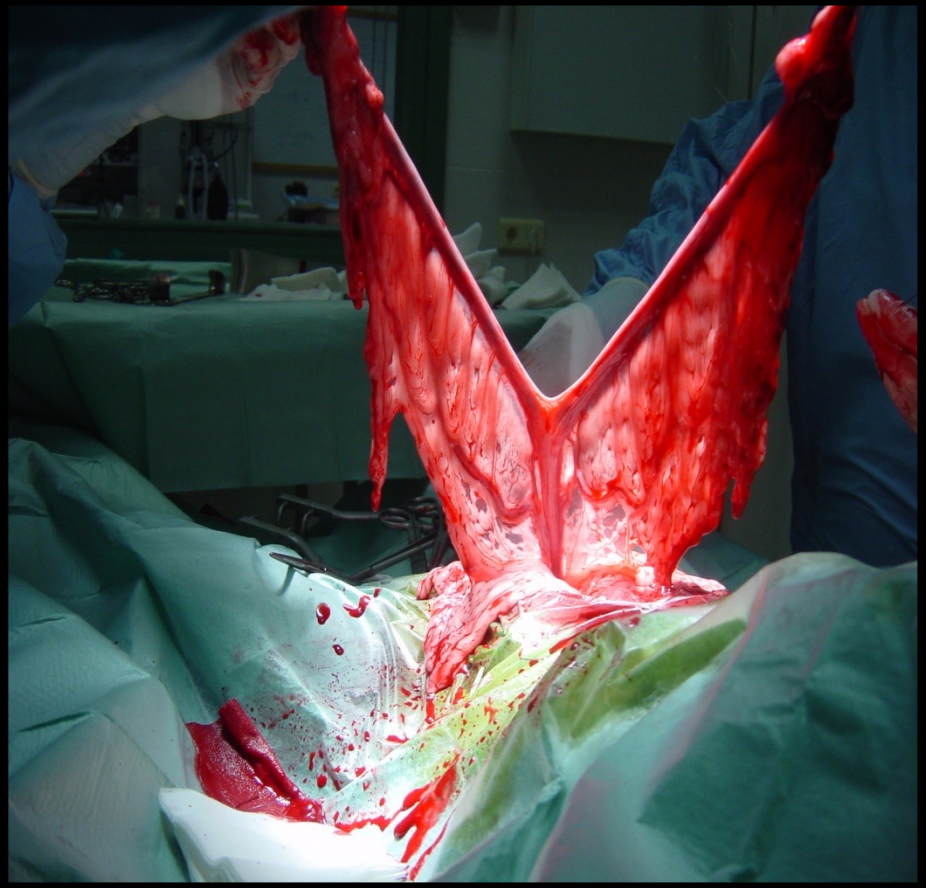
Tumores ováricos



Tumor ovárico



útero



- "y"
- Cuerpo corto
- Cuernos largos y estrechos
- Cervix
- Tapón mucoso
- Comunicación vagina

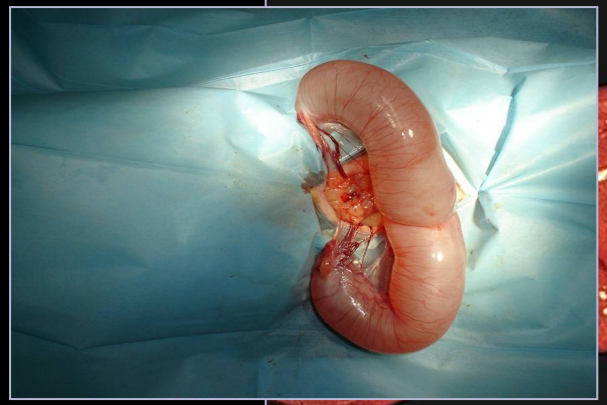
Piometra

Etiología

- Diestro
- Progesterona
- Hiperplasia endometrial quística
- > Tras estrógenos exógenos

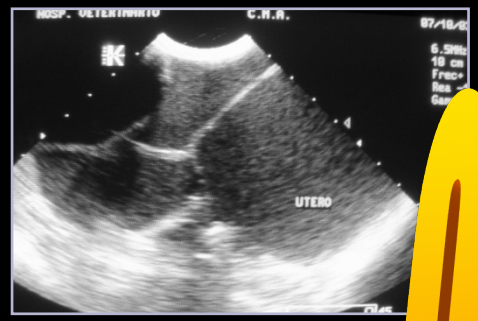
Definición

- Hidrómetra
- Mucómetra
- Hemómetra



Piometra

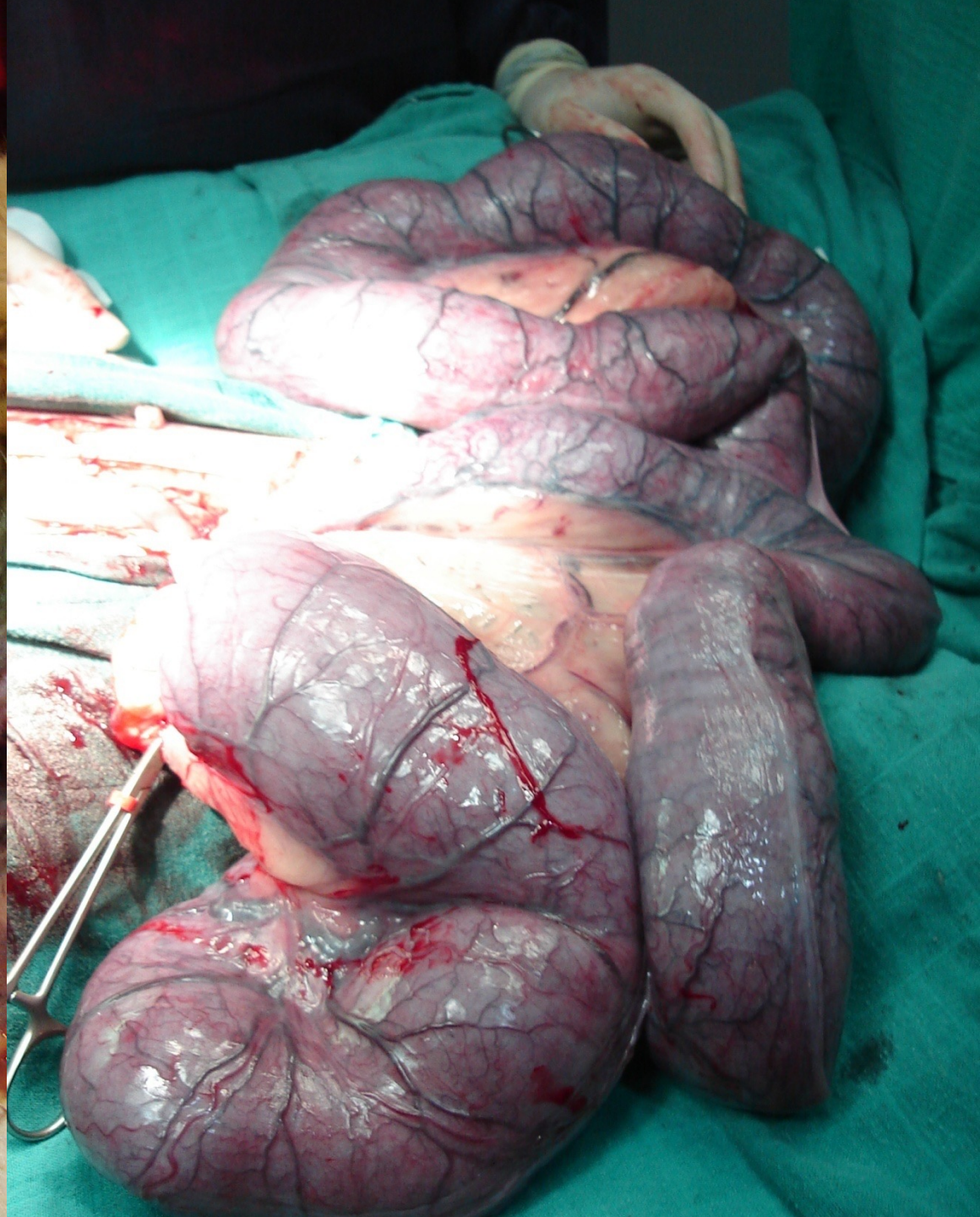
Ecografía → Radiología → Citología vaginal → Analítica sanguínea completa

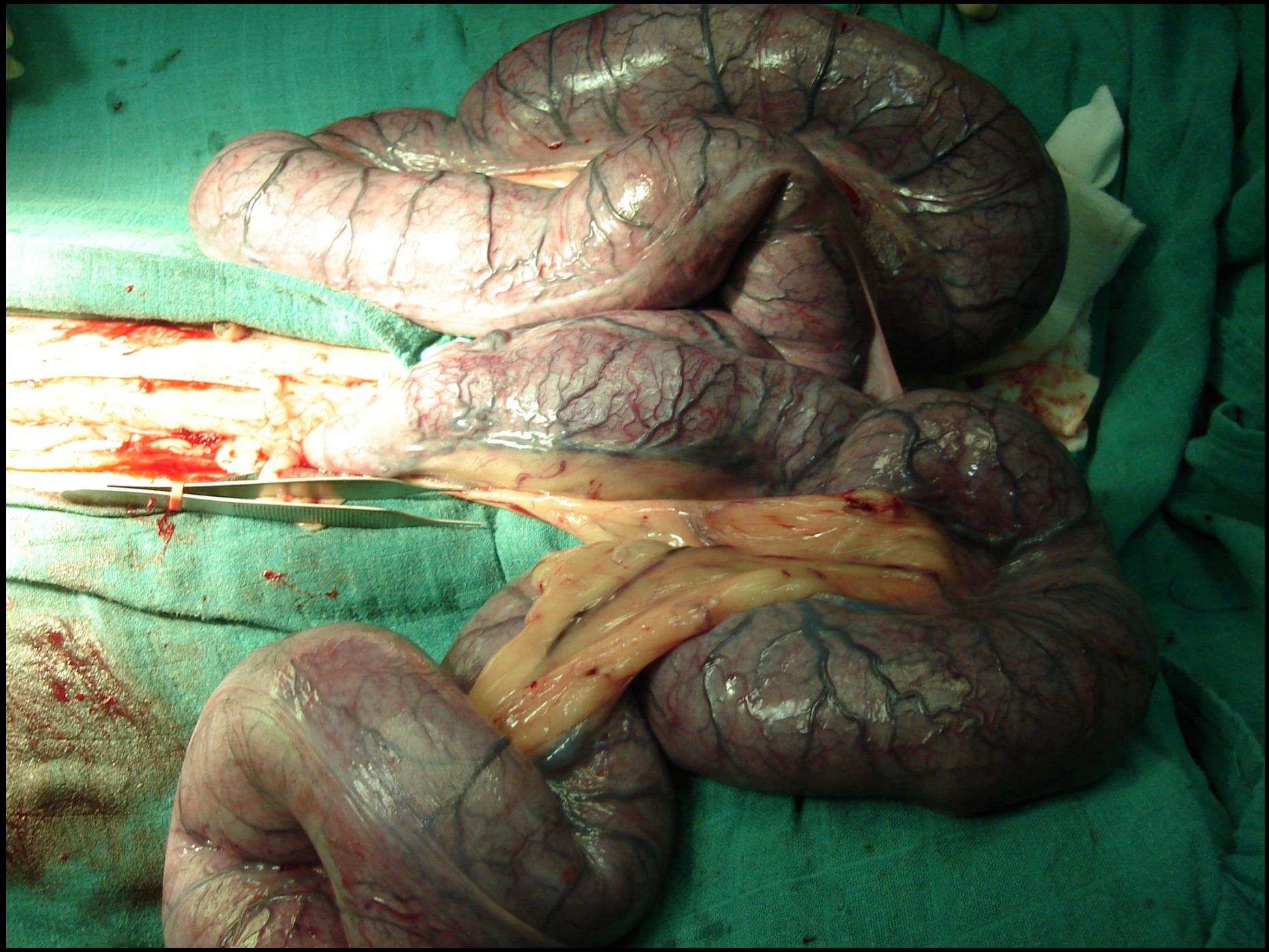


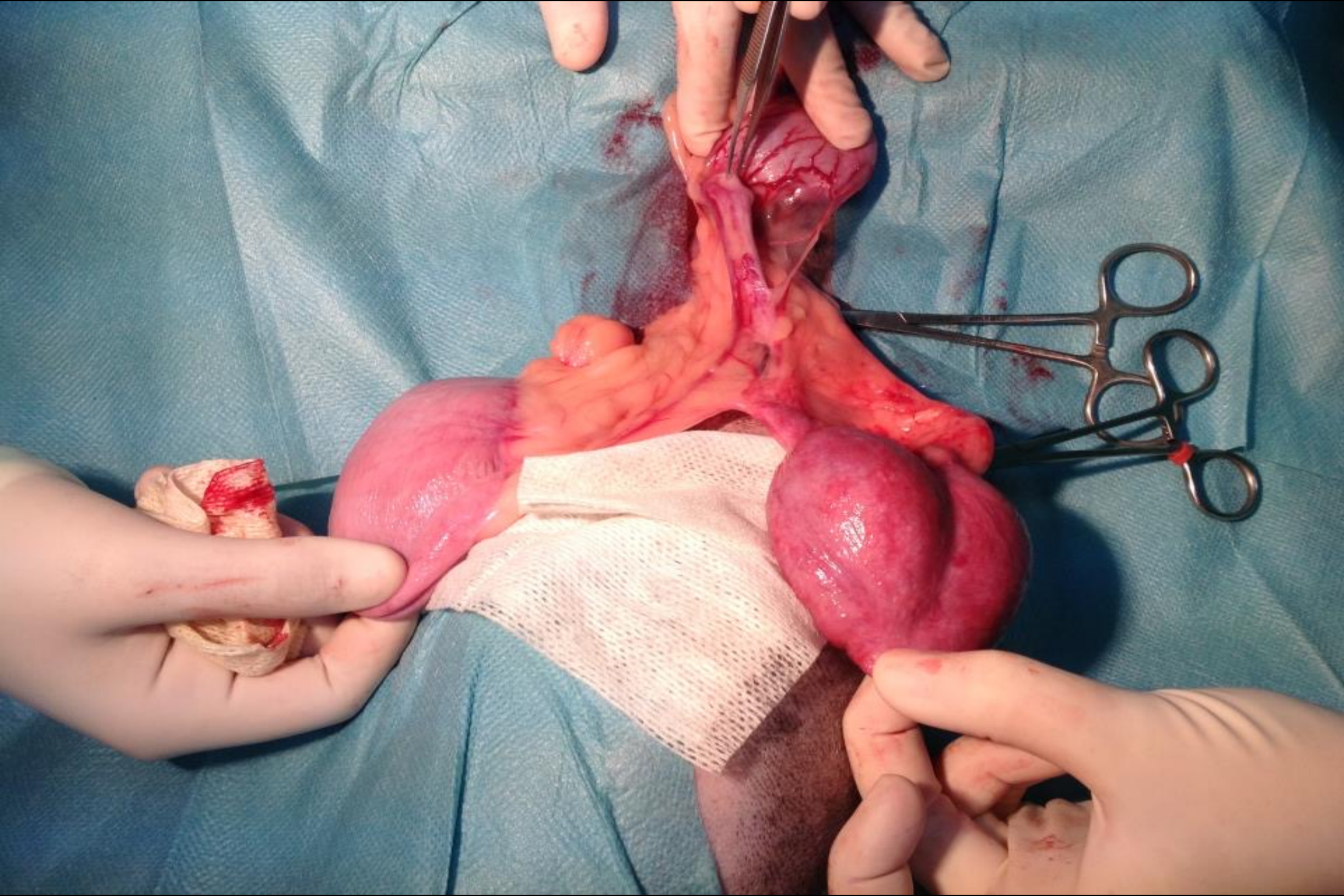
Compromiso vital

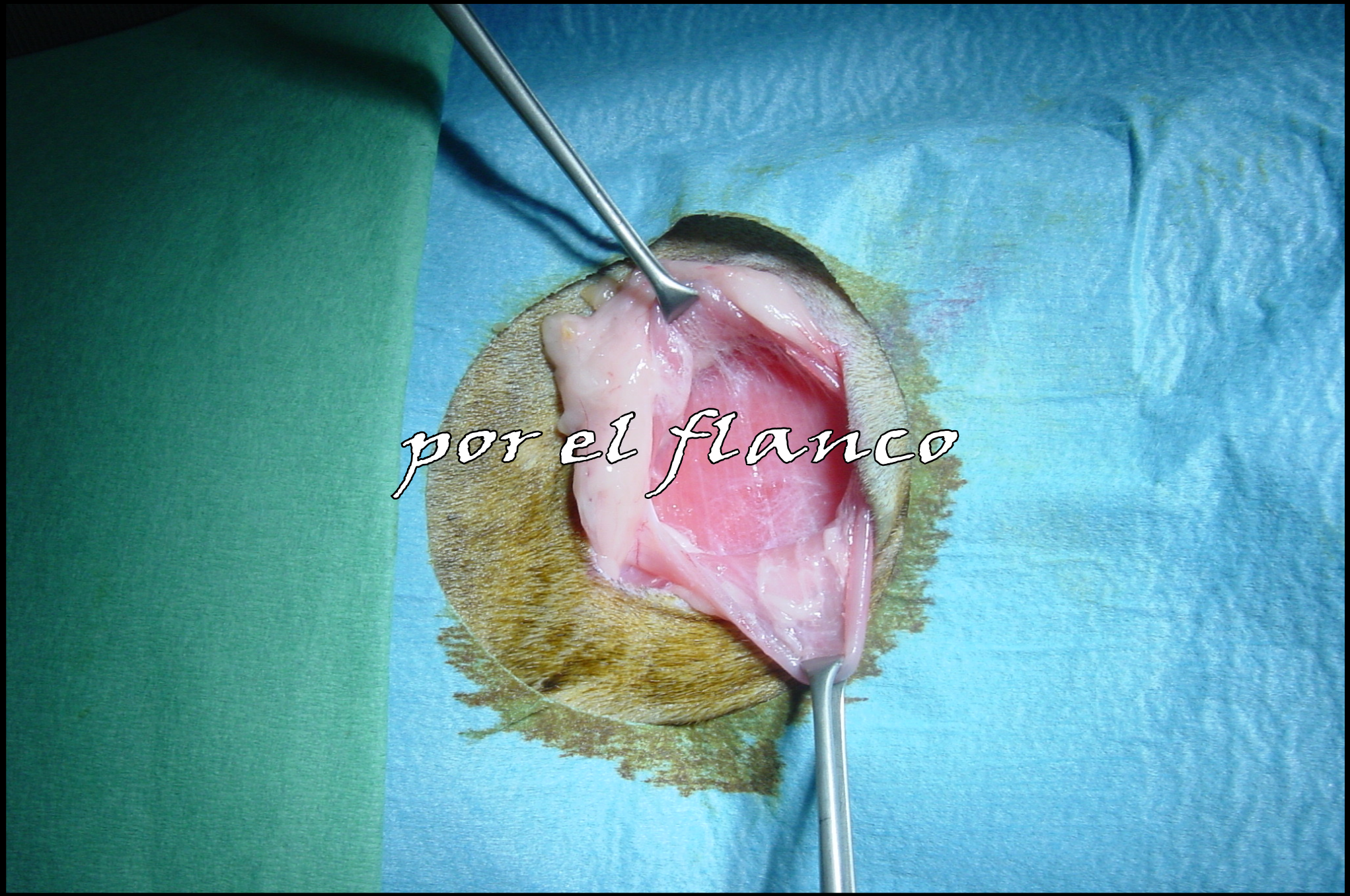
Piometra

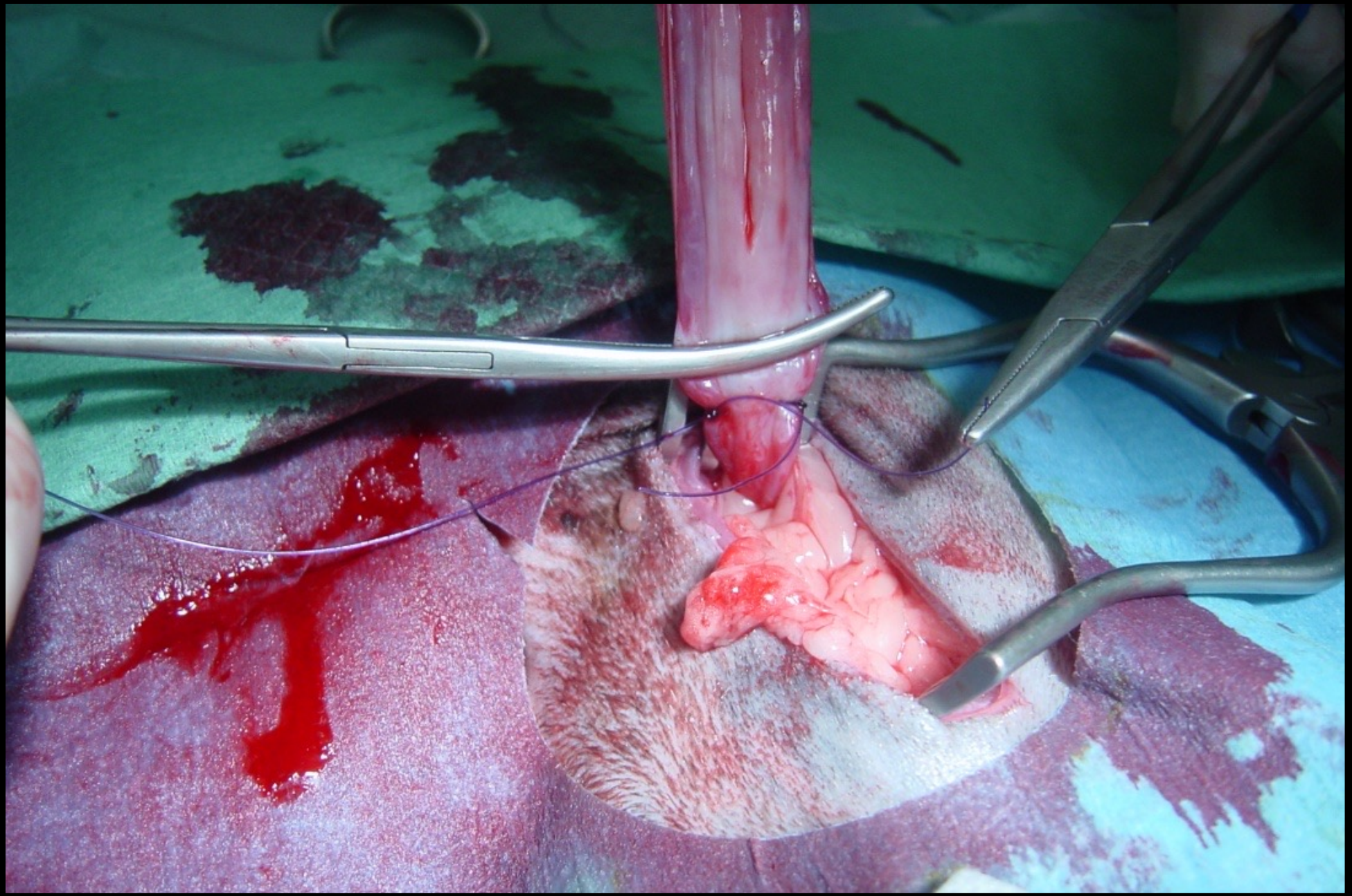
Tipos	Tratamiento
• Abierta • Cerrada	• Médico • Quirúrgico. OHT

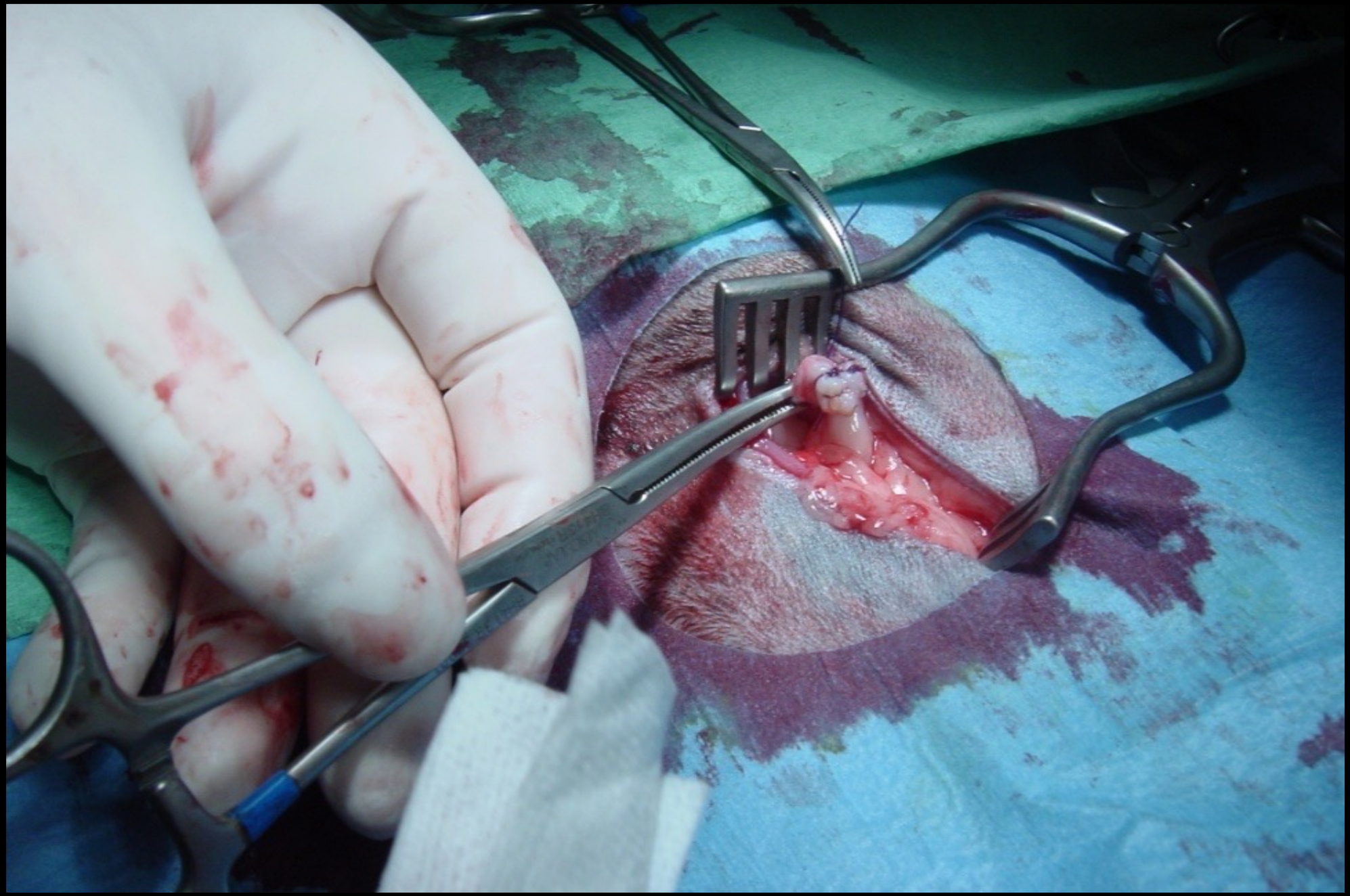


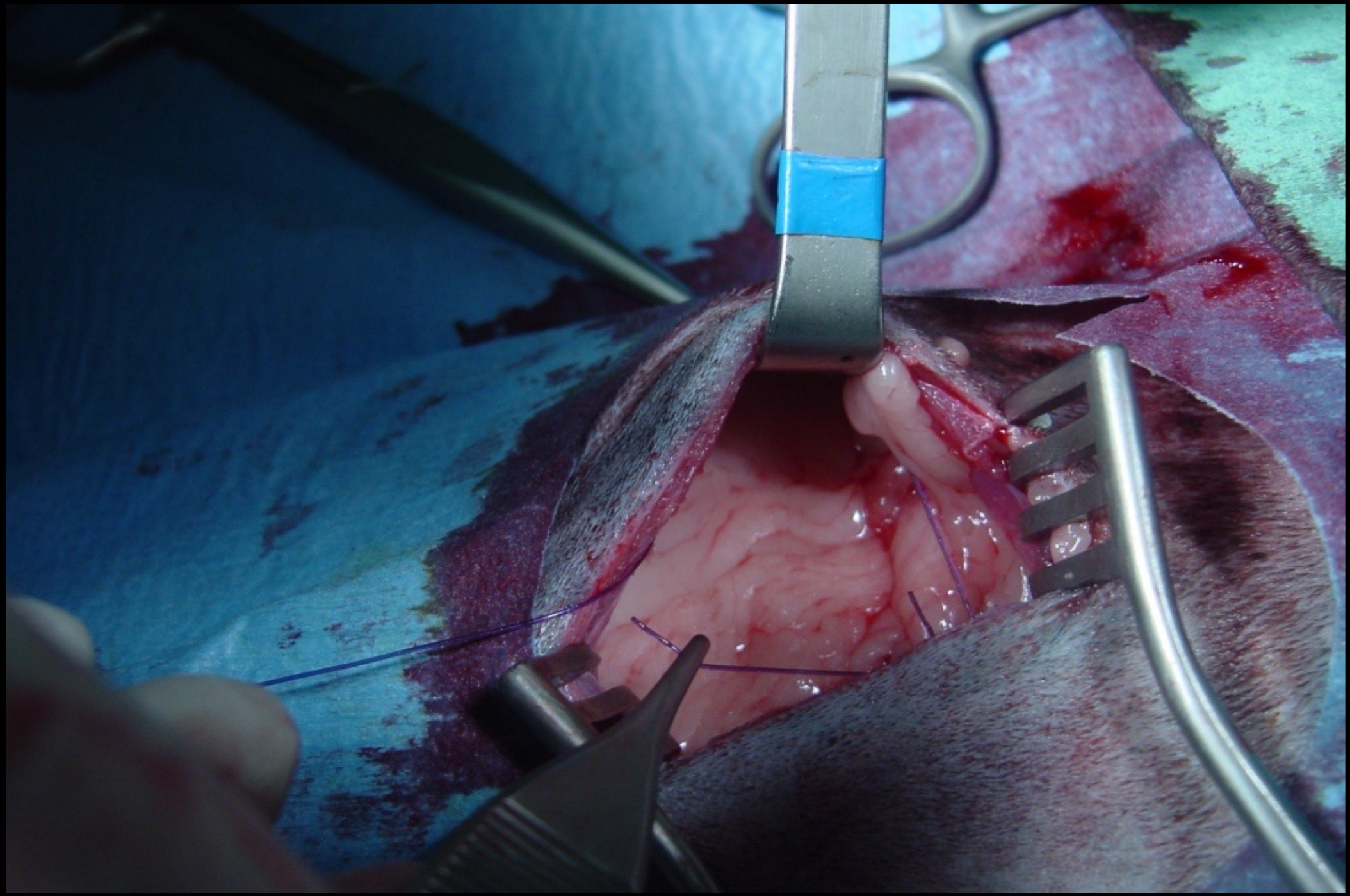




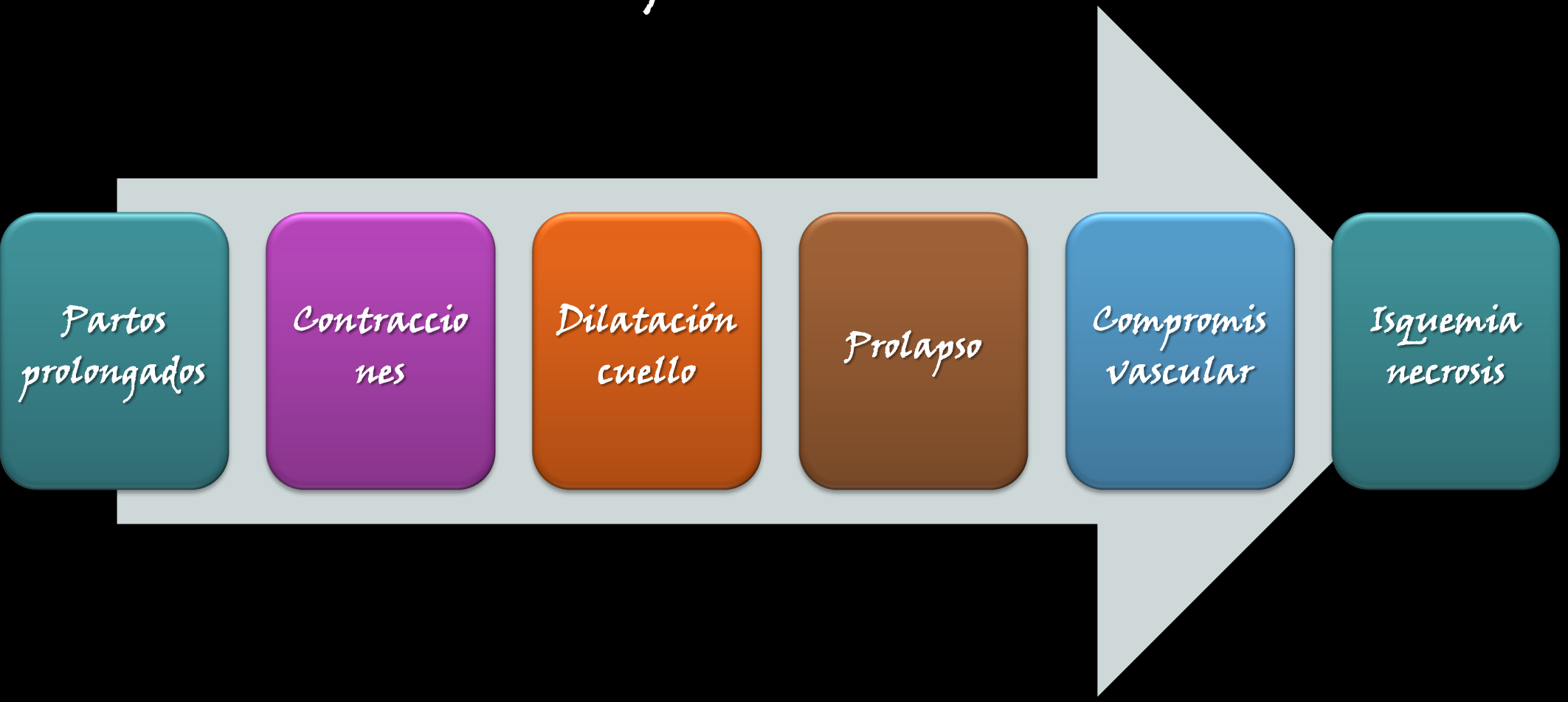

por el flanco







Prolapso Uterino



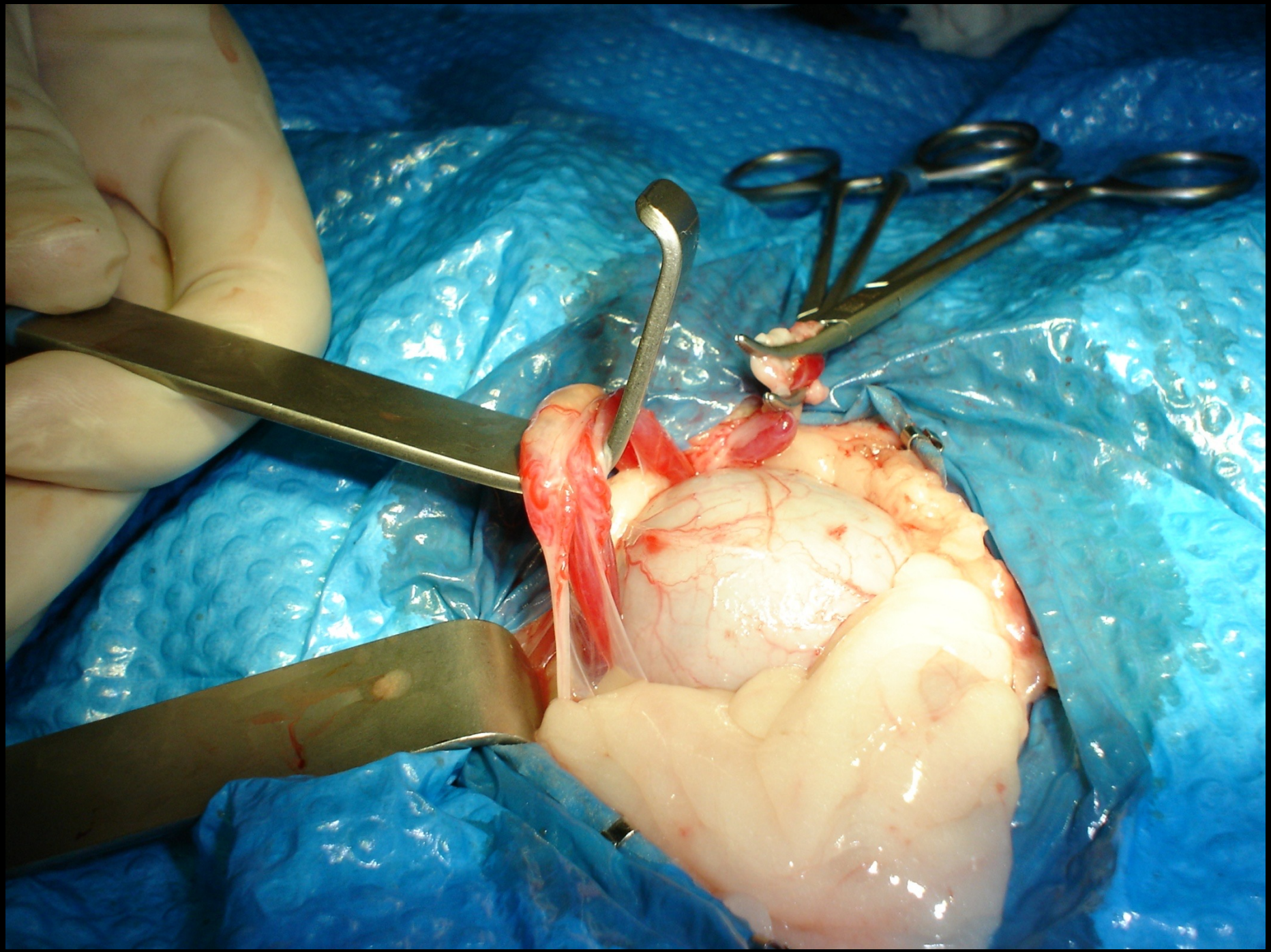
Masa mucosa vulva → Rotura arteria uterina → Shock hipovolémico

Tratamiento Médico

- DESEQUILIB ELECTROLÍT ÁCIDO-BASE
- SSF ATEMPE RADO
- MASAJE
- SOLUCIÓN HIPERTÓNI CA
- LUBRIFICAR CON GEL
- RECOLOCAR MANUAL

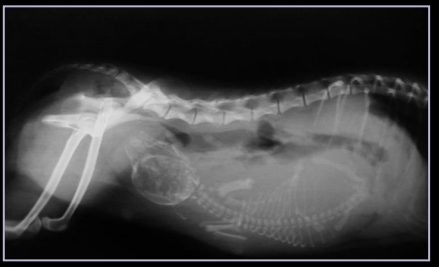
Tratamiento Quirúrgico

- REDUCCIÓN MANUAL
- REDUCCIÓN MANUAL OHT
- REDUCCIÓN POR CELIOTOMÍA RESECCIÓN



DISTOCIAS-CESÁREA

- Putrefacción momificación fetal
- Inercia uterina
- Camadas numerosas
- Camadas pequeñas

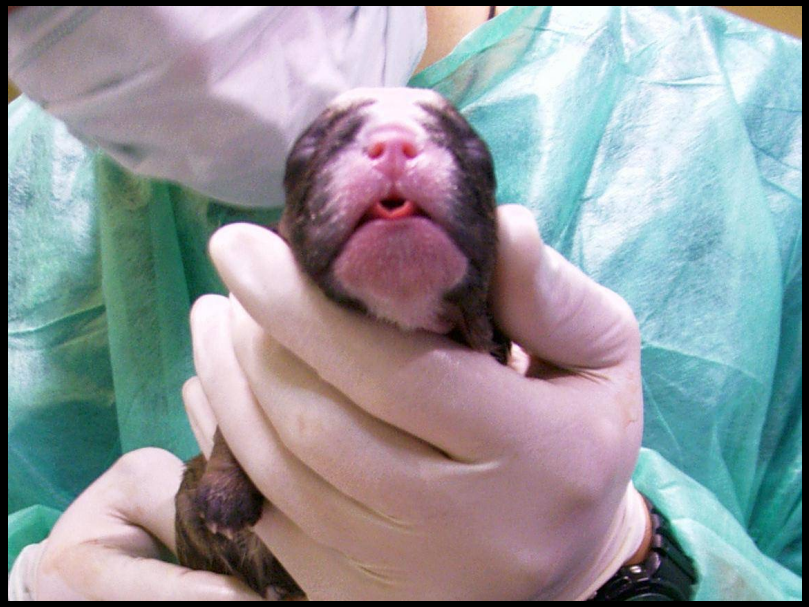


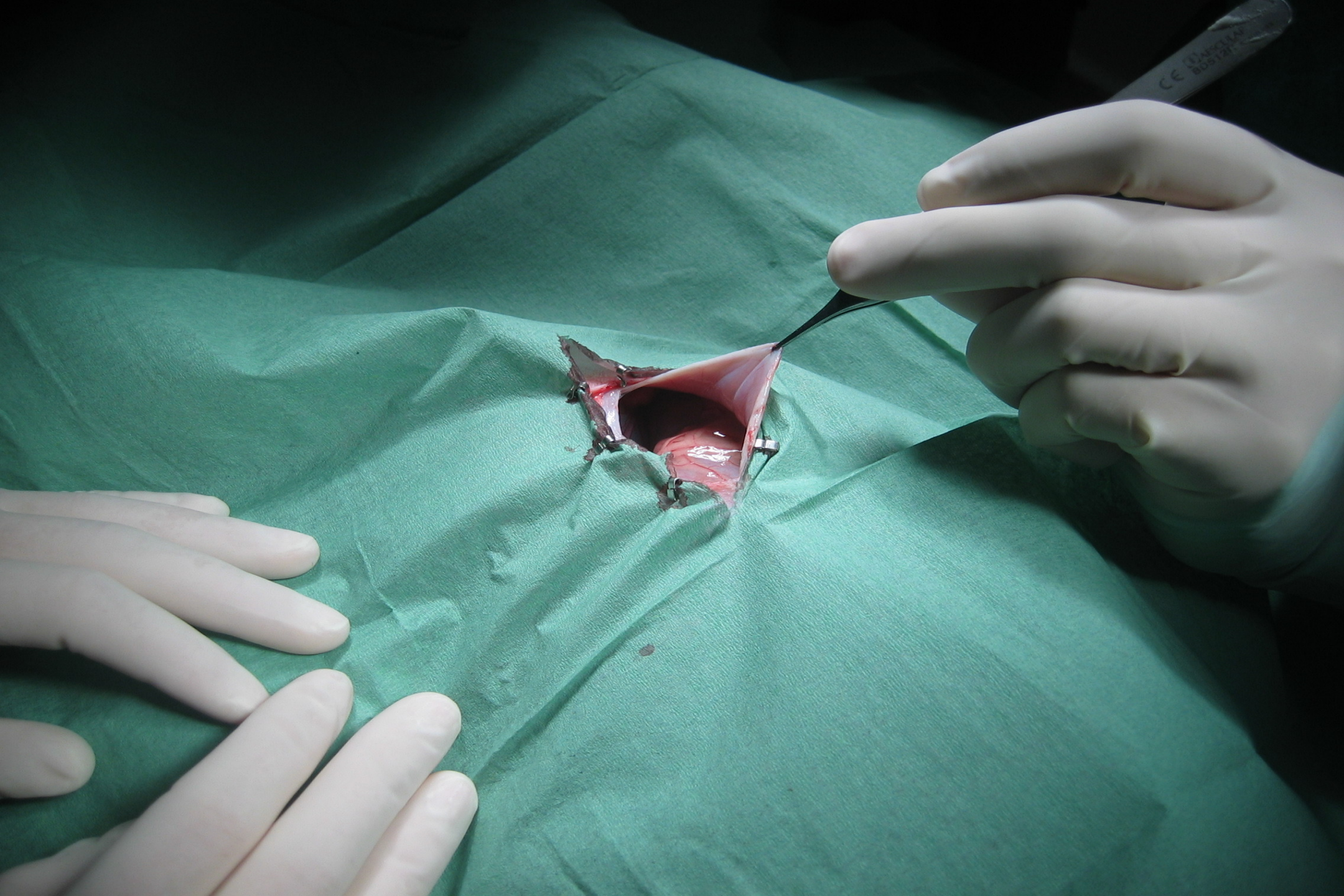
TÉCNICAS

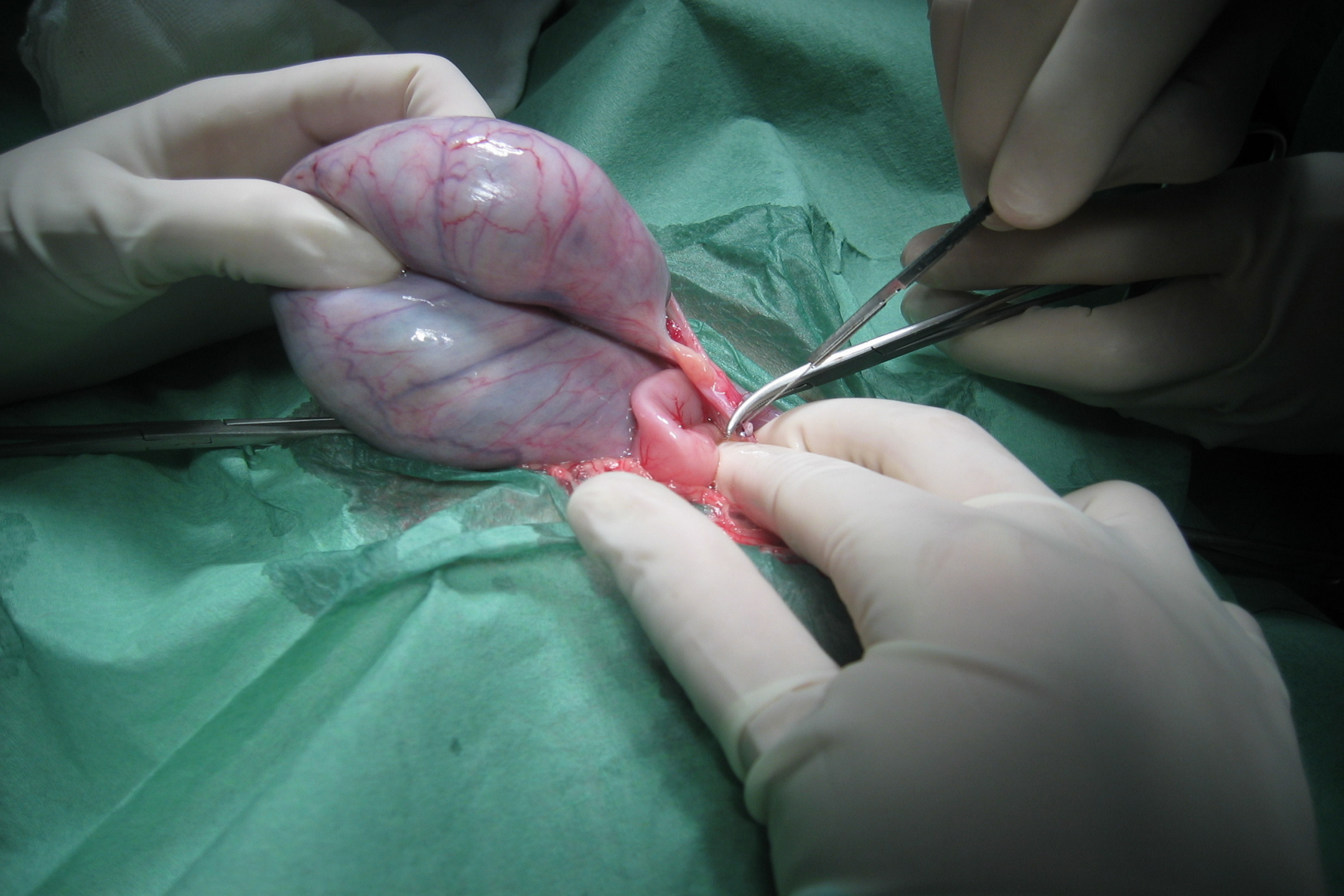
- CESÁREA EN BLOQUE (OHT)
- CESÁREA CONVENCIONAL

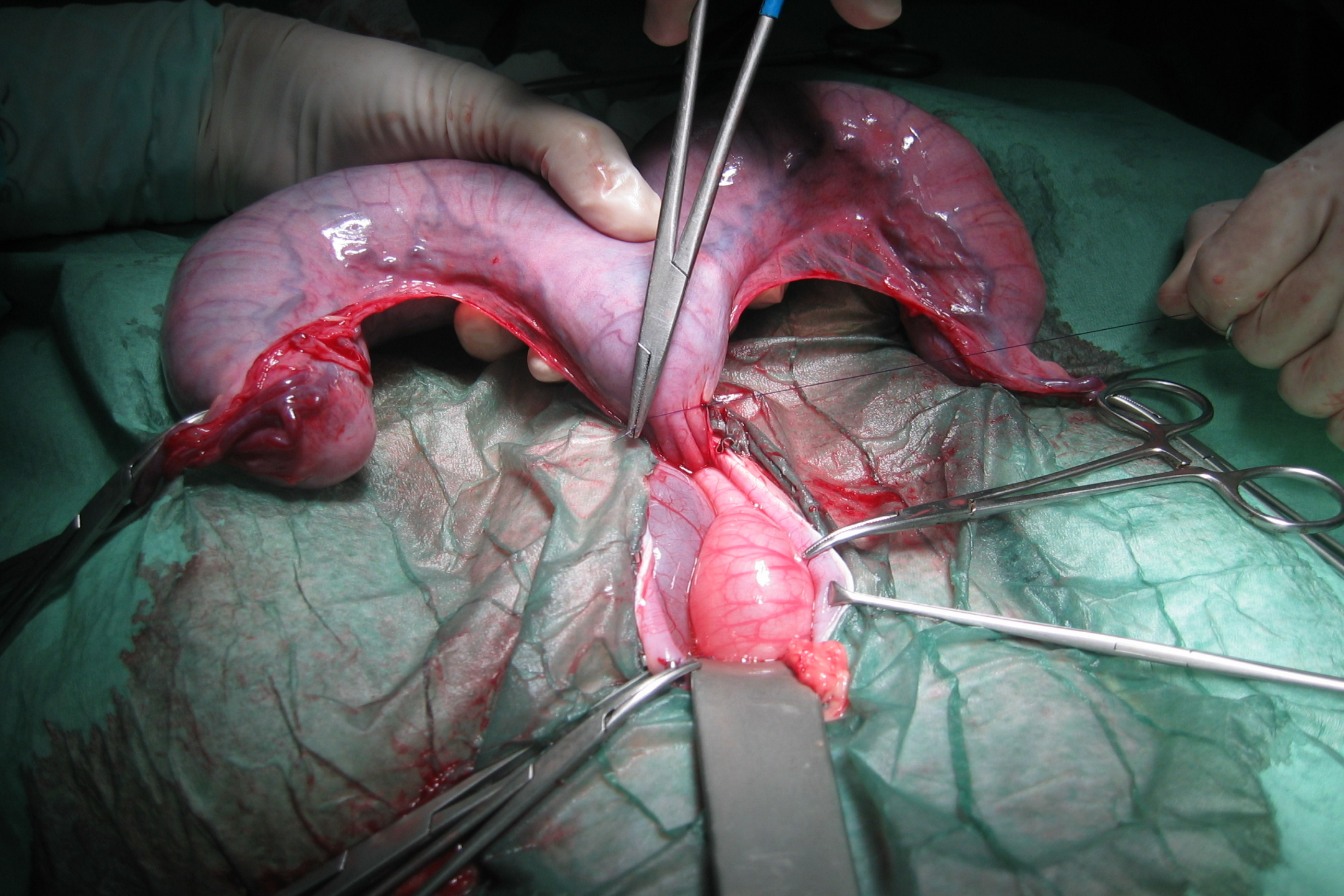
ABORDAJE

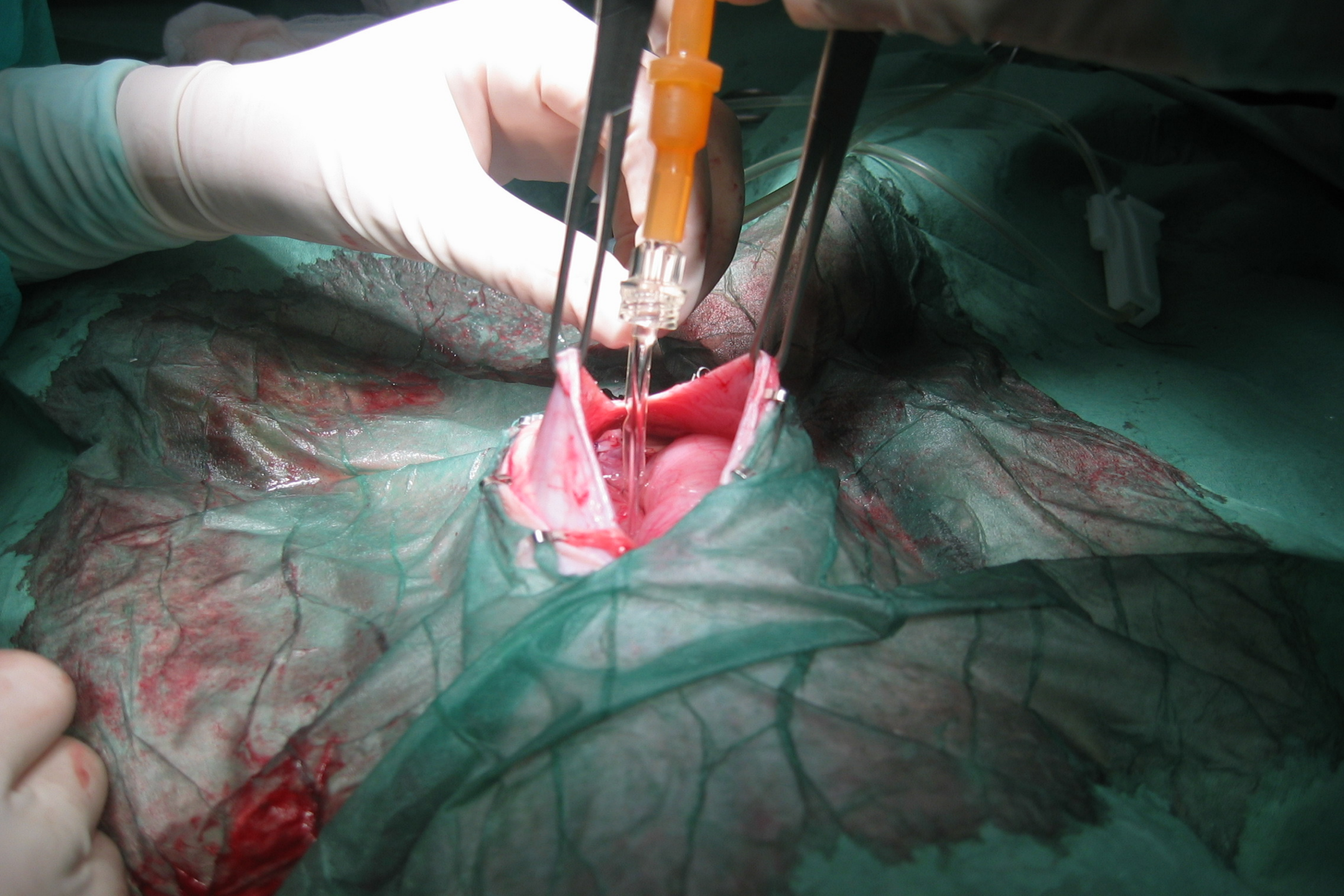
- FLANCO
- LAPAROTOMÍA MEDIA











CUIDADOS NEONATO

LIGAR
DESINFECTAR
CORDÓN
UMBILICAL

ASPIRACIÓN
FOSAS NASALES

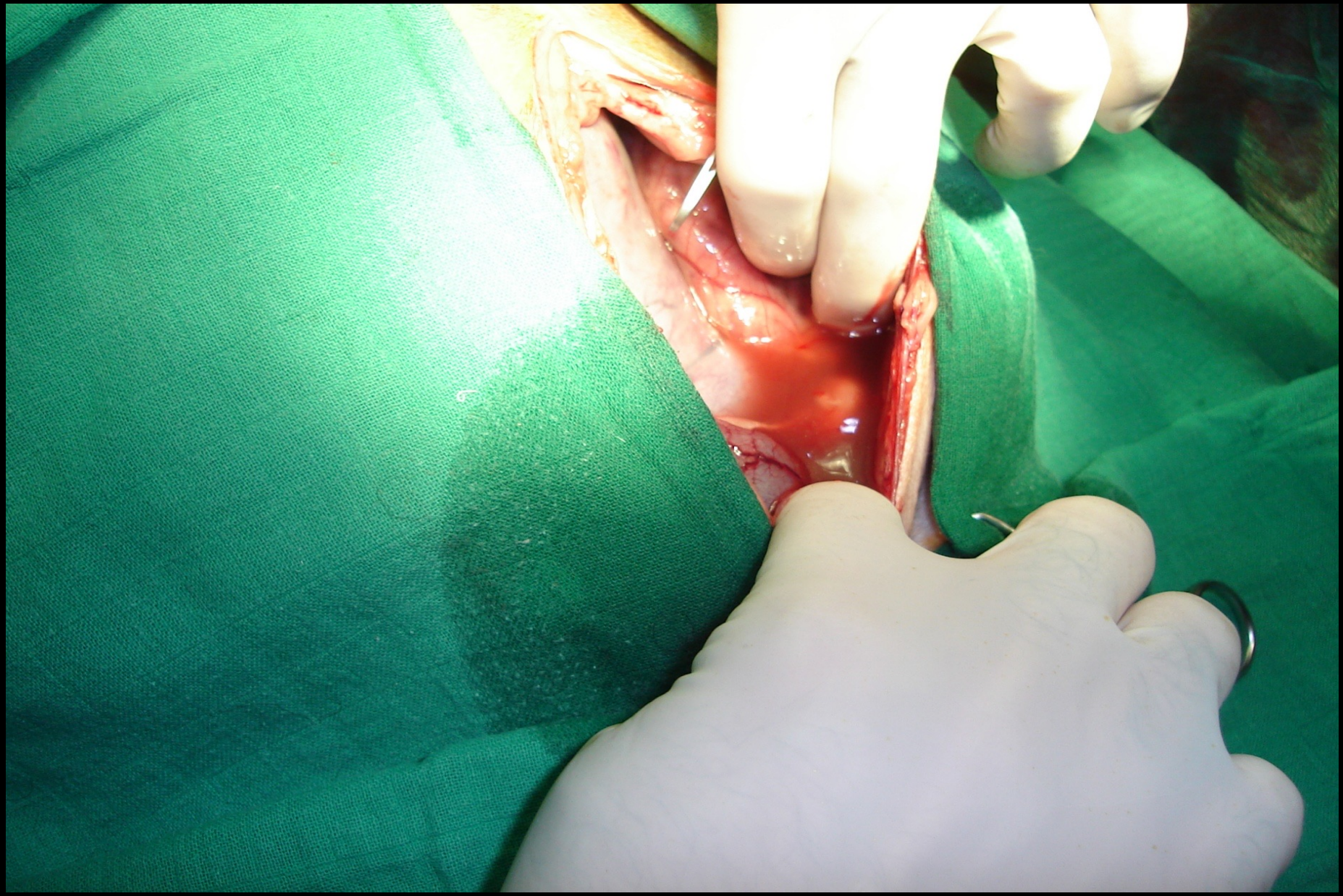
FROTAR Y SECAR

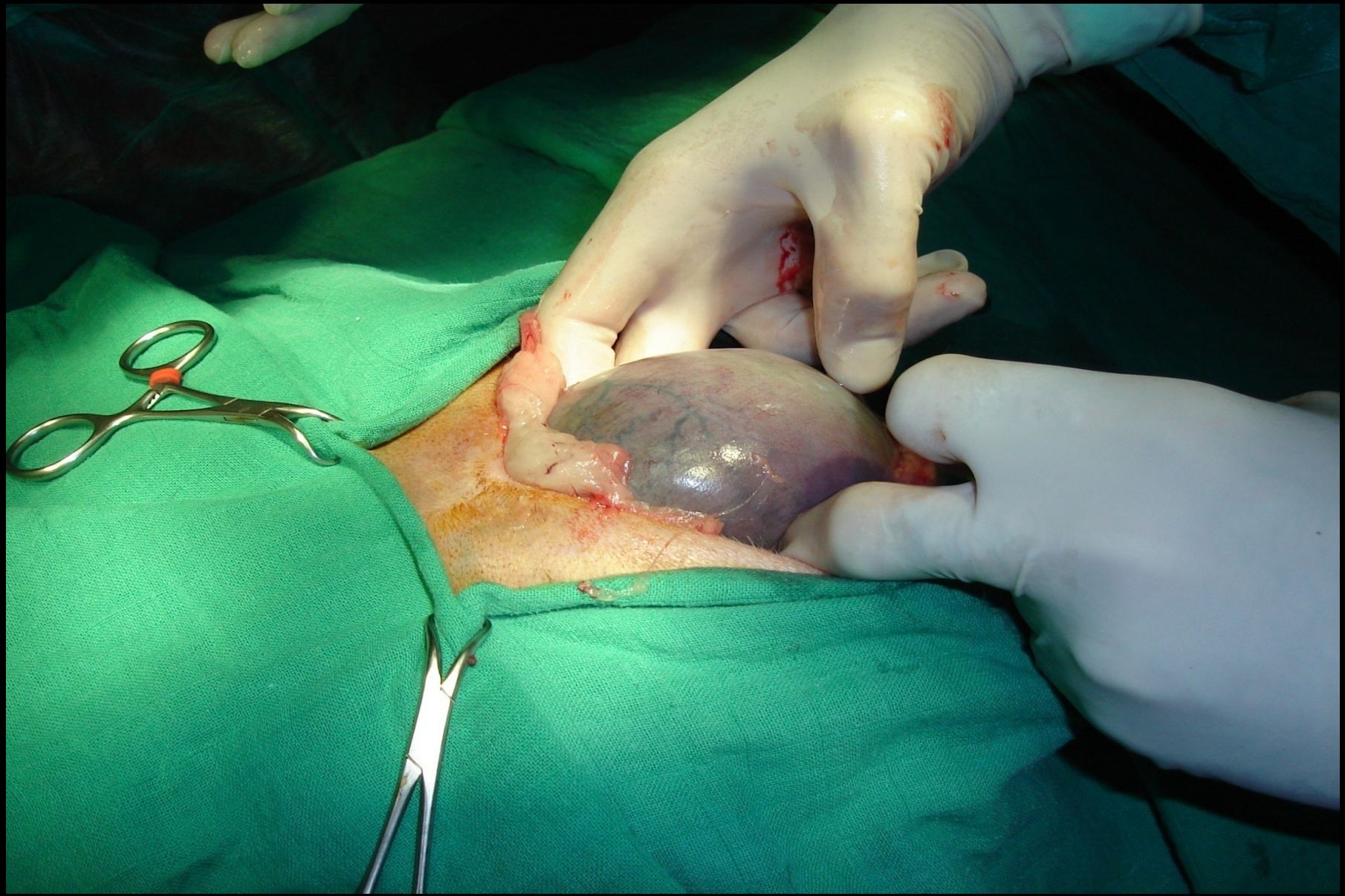
AMBIENTE
CÁLIDO 32ºC

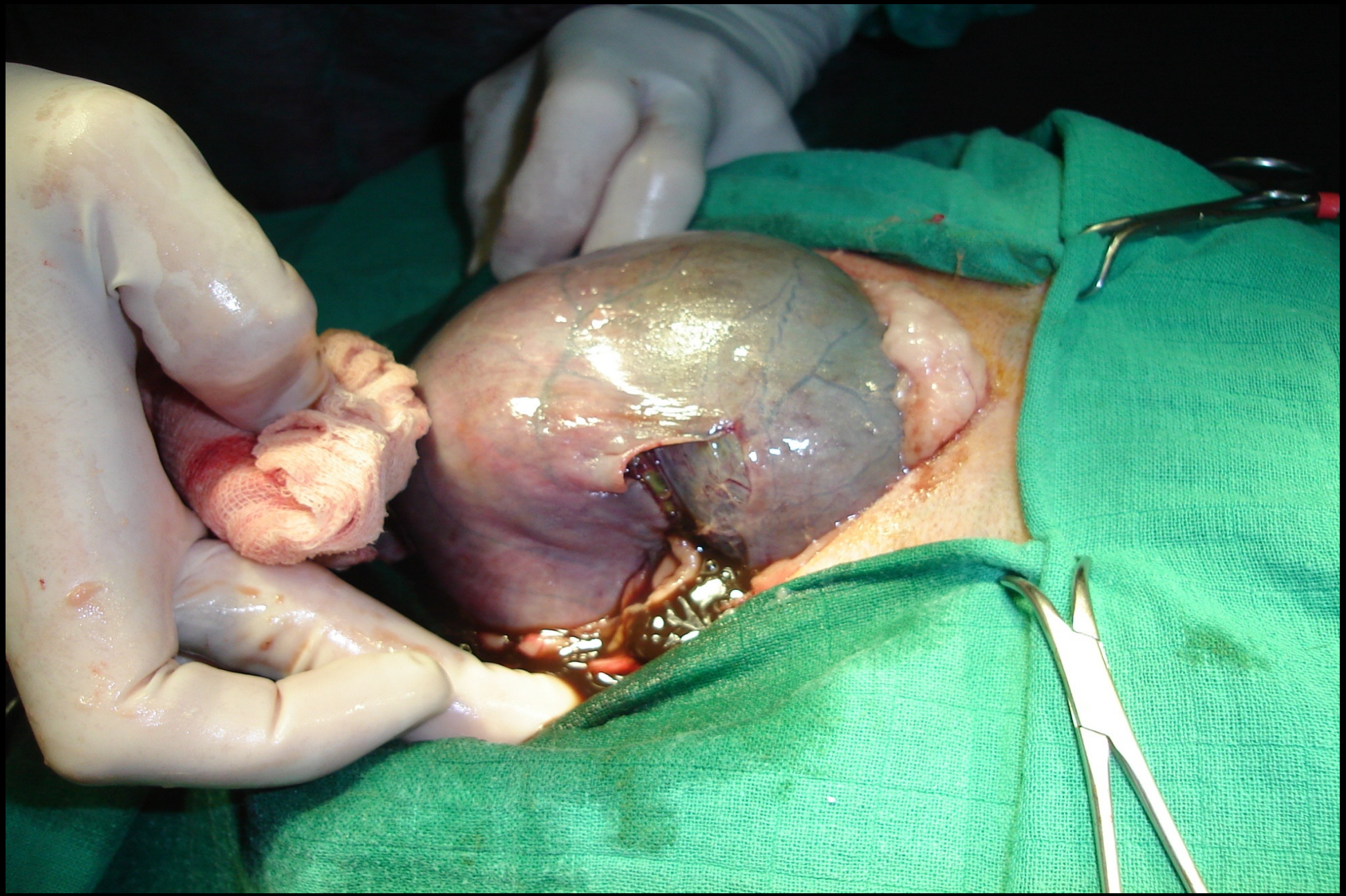
VIGILANCIA DE
LA MADRE

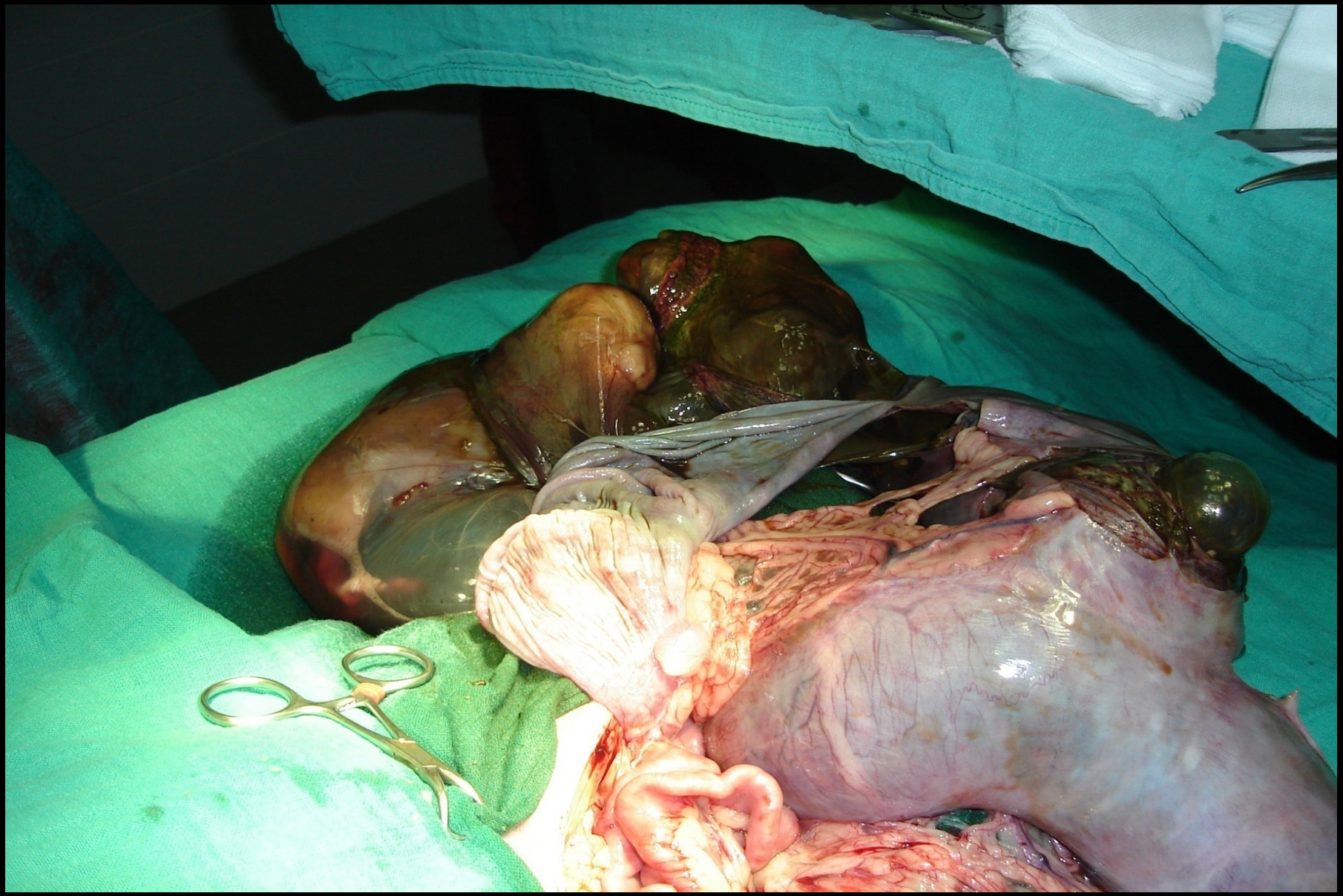
CANIVALISMOS

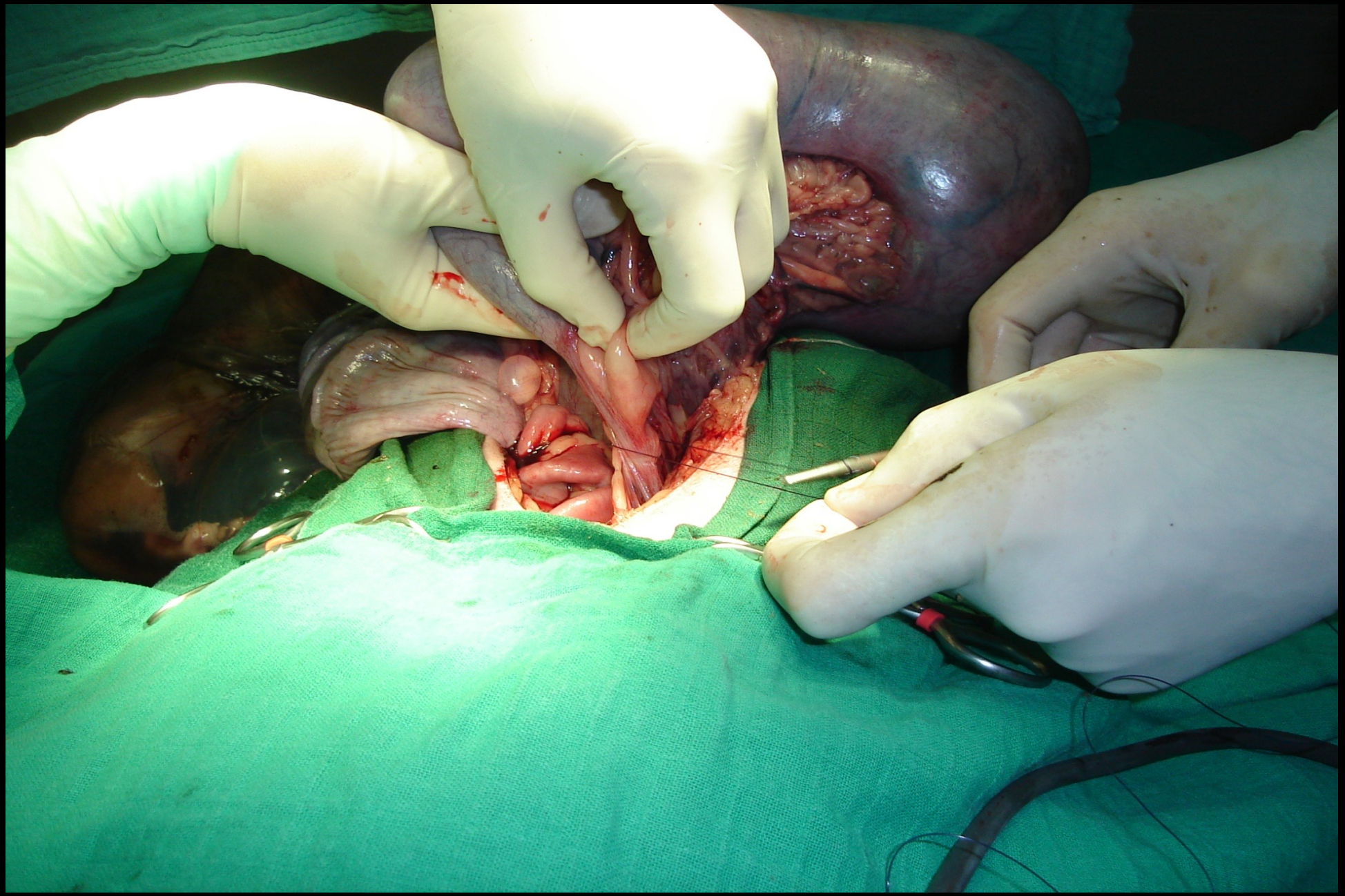
DISTOCIA CON PROLAPSO

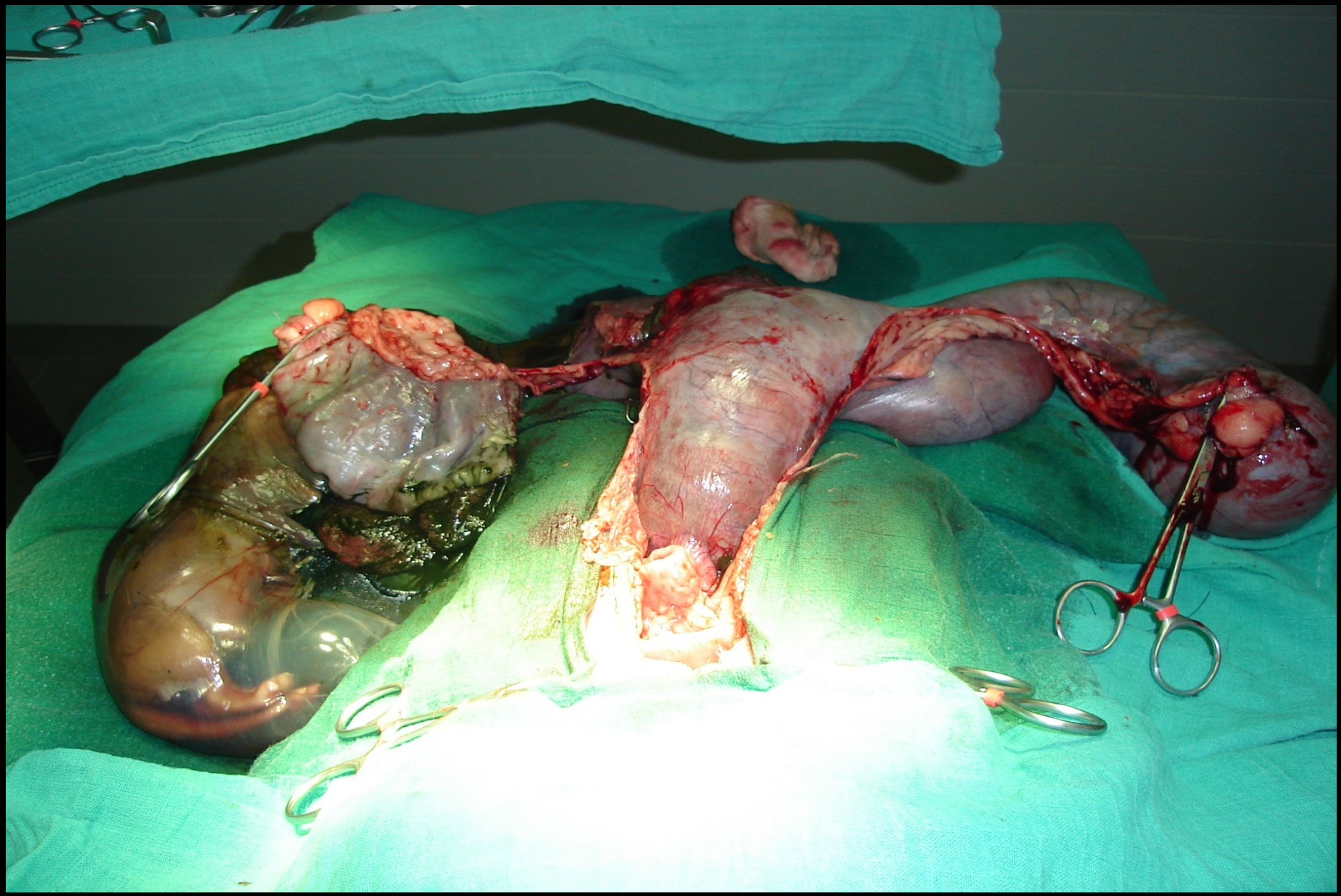






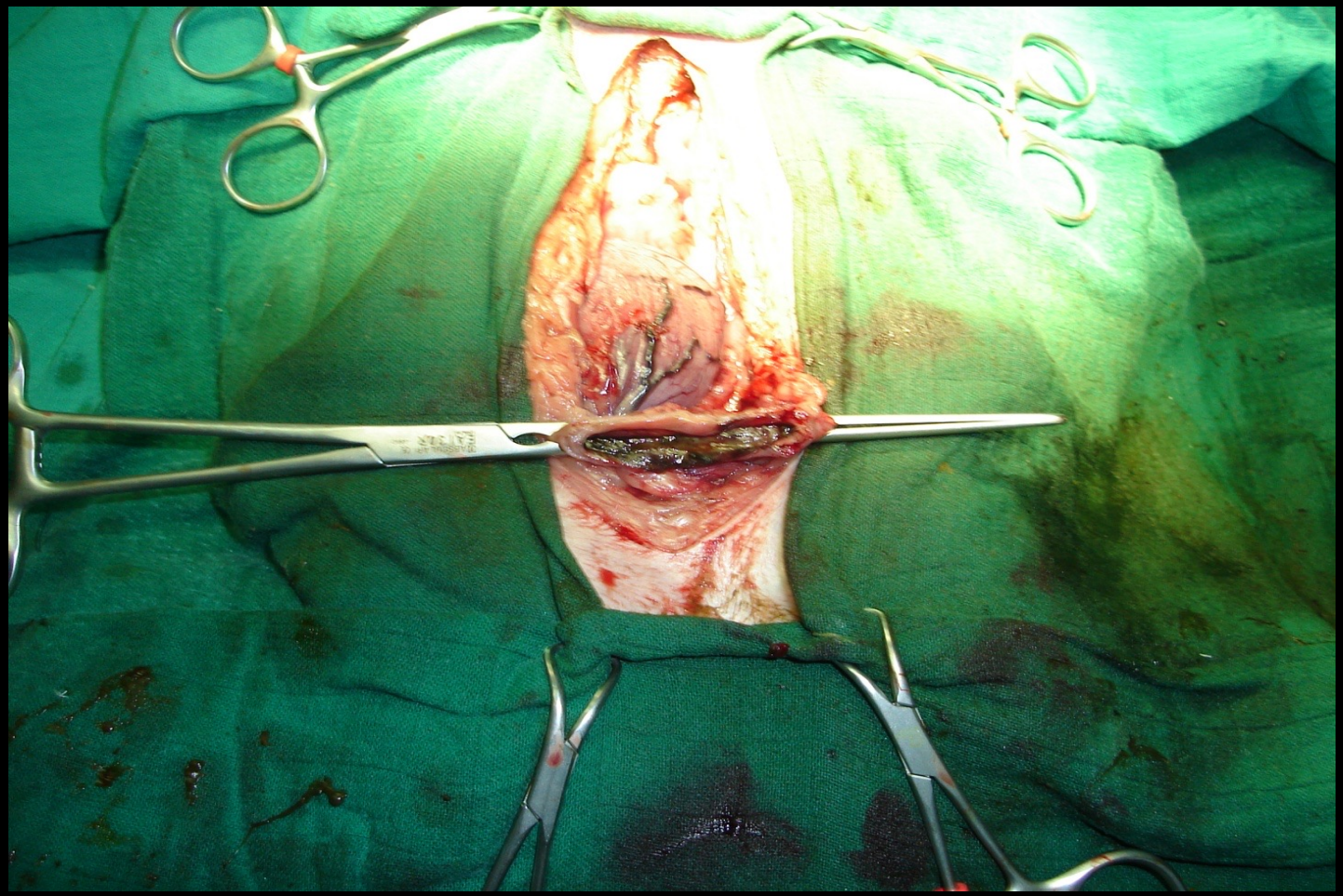




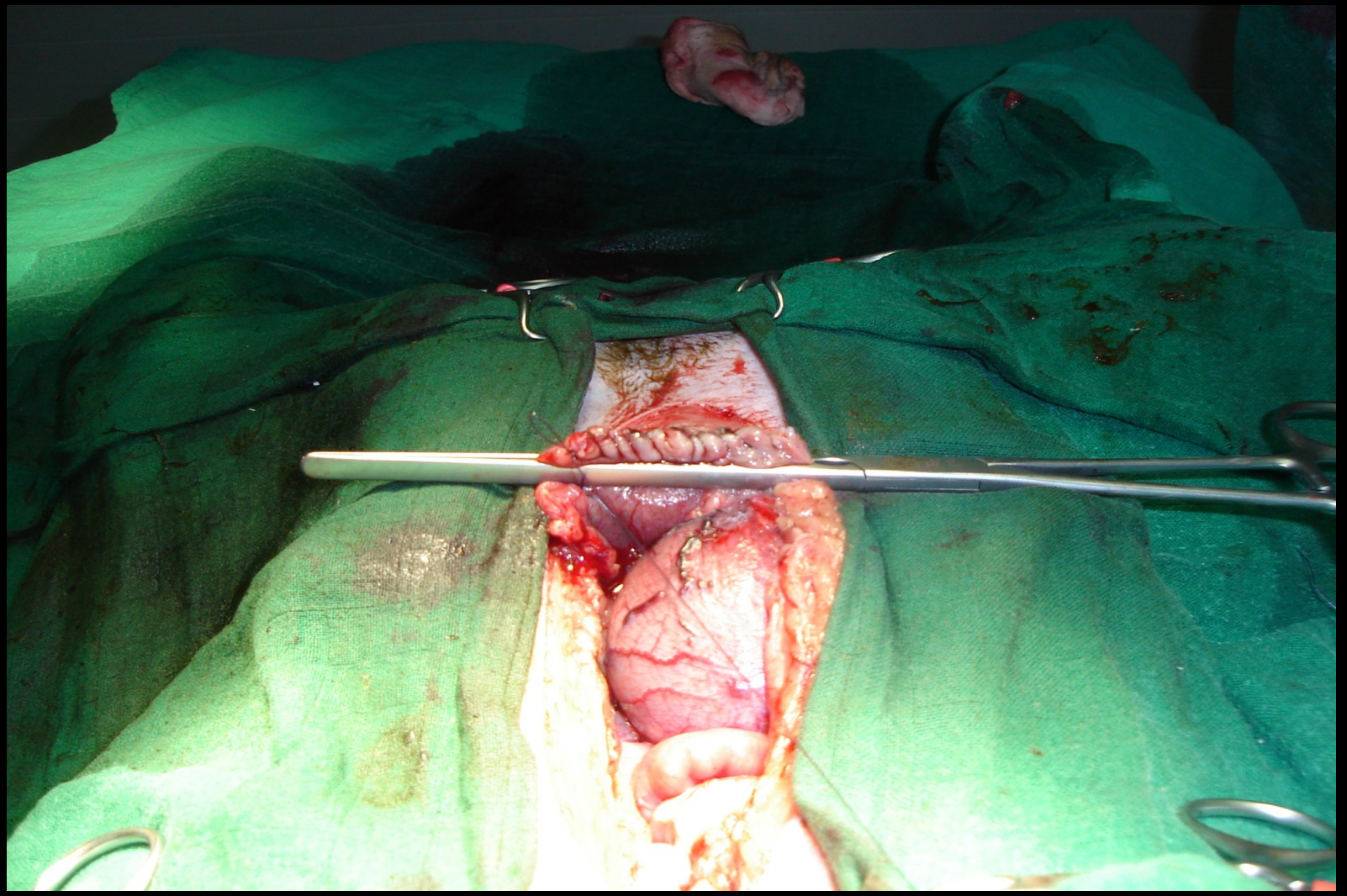


EXTRACCION CACHORRO

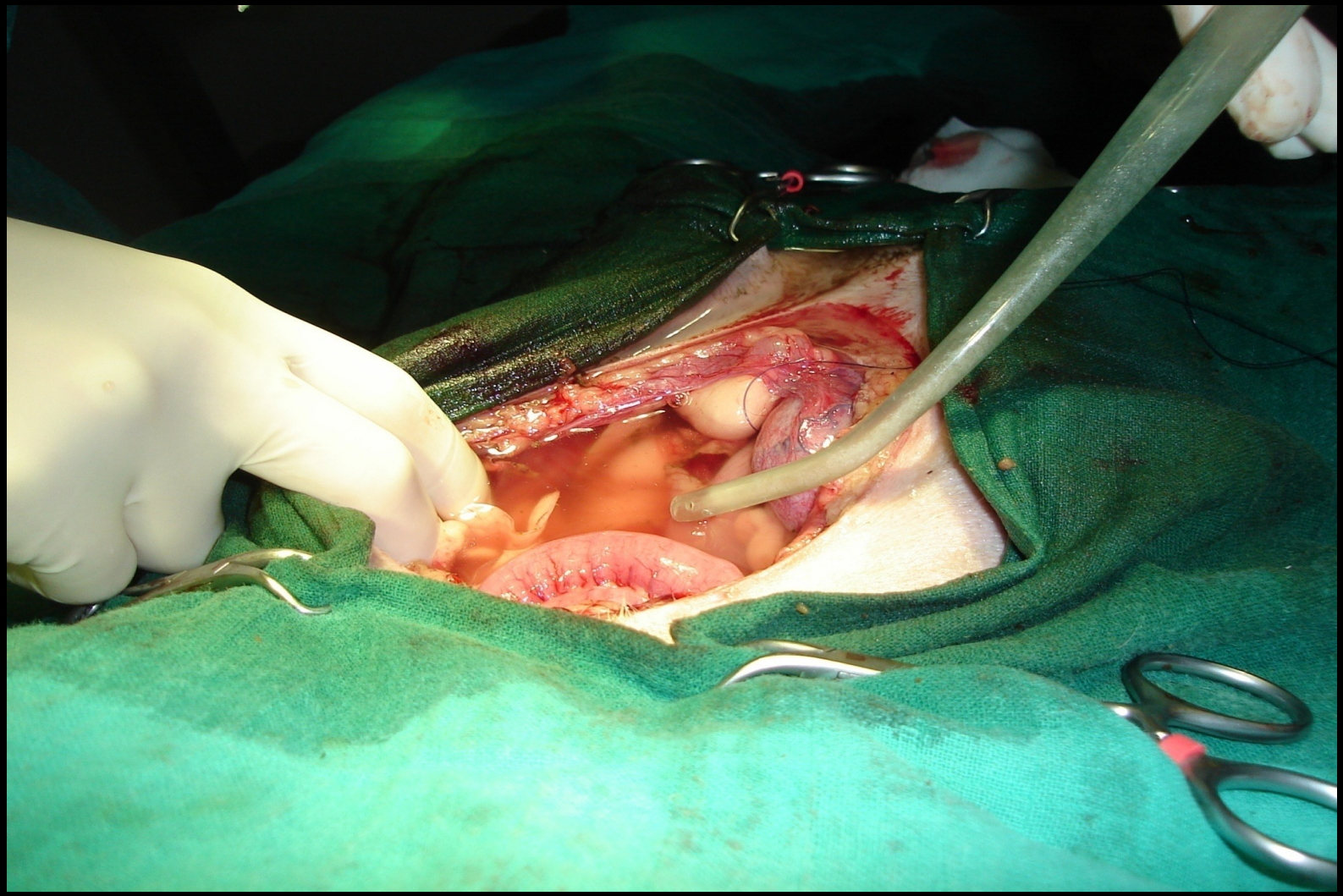
CIERRE MUÑÓN UTERINO



SUTURA REINVERTIDA



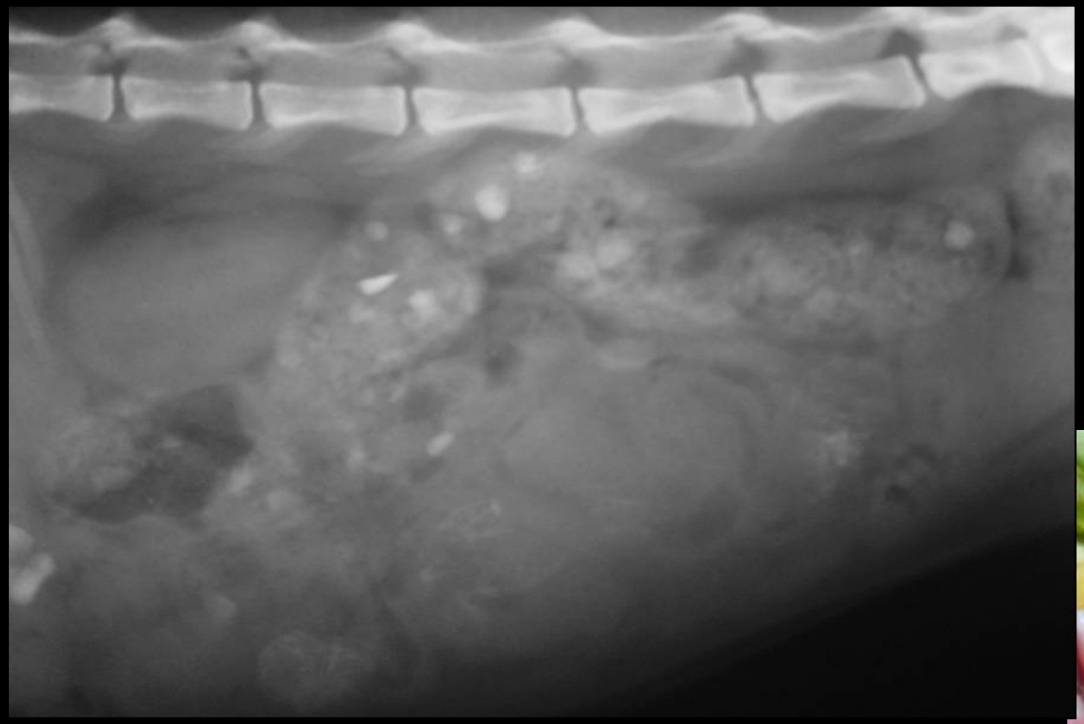
LAVADO ABDOMINAL



Líquido libre= drenaje postoperatorio

DISTOCIA CON PROLAPSO

GESTACIÓN EXTRAUTERINA

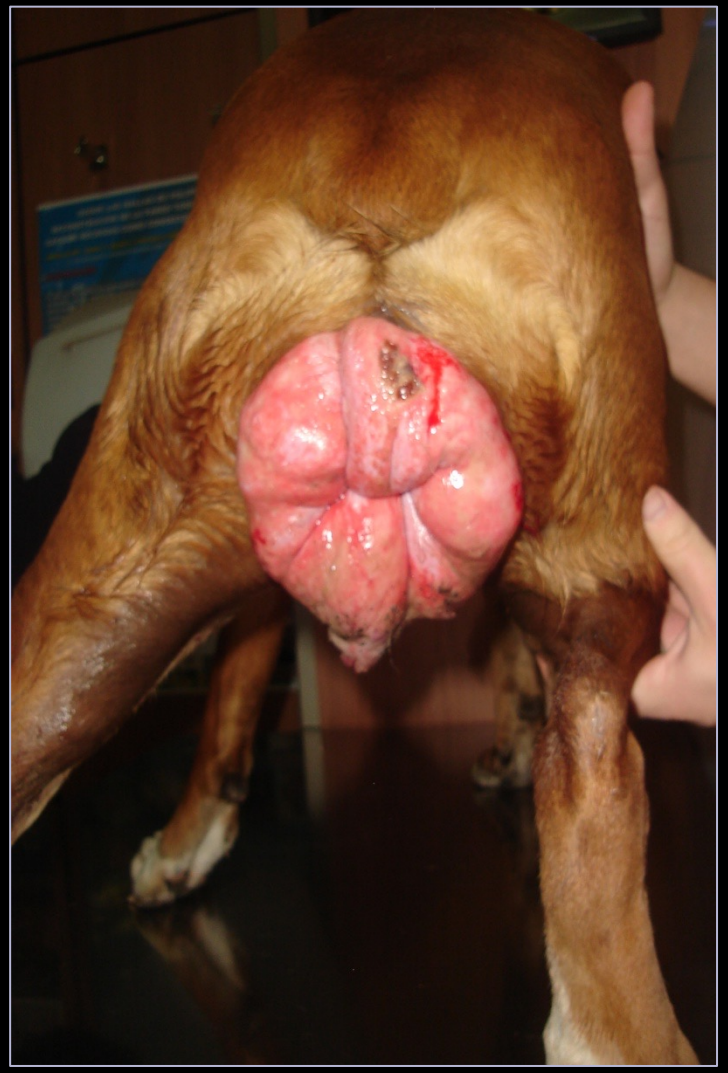


vagina

- Vestíbulo
- Clítoris
- Fosa clitoidea
- Vulva

prolapso/hiperplasia vaginal

- PROESTRO Y ESTRO
- ESTIMULACIÓN ESTROGÉNICA
- MASA VOLUMINOSA
- TRAUMATISMOS LAMIDO O DESECACIÓN
- SUELE REMITIR DE FORMA ESPONTÁNEA



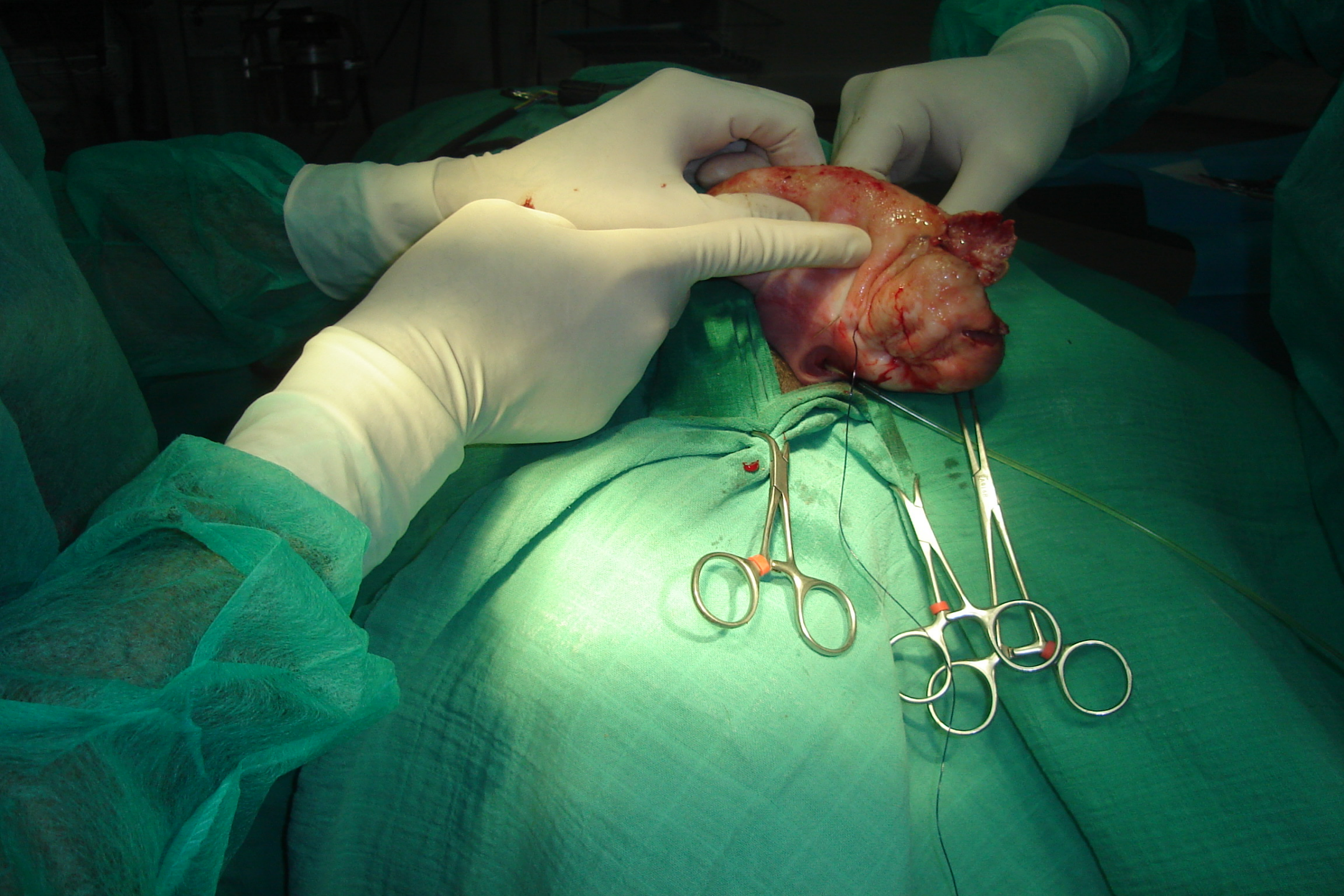
TRATAMIENTO MÉDICO

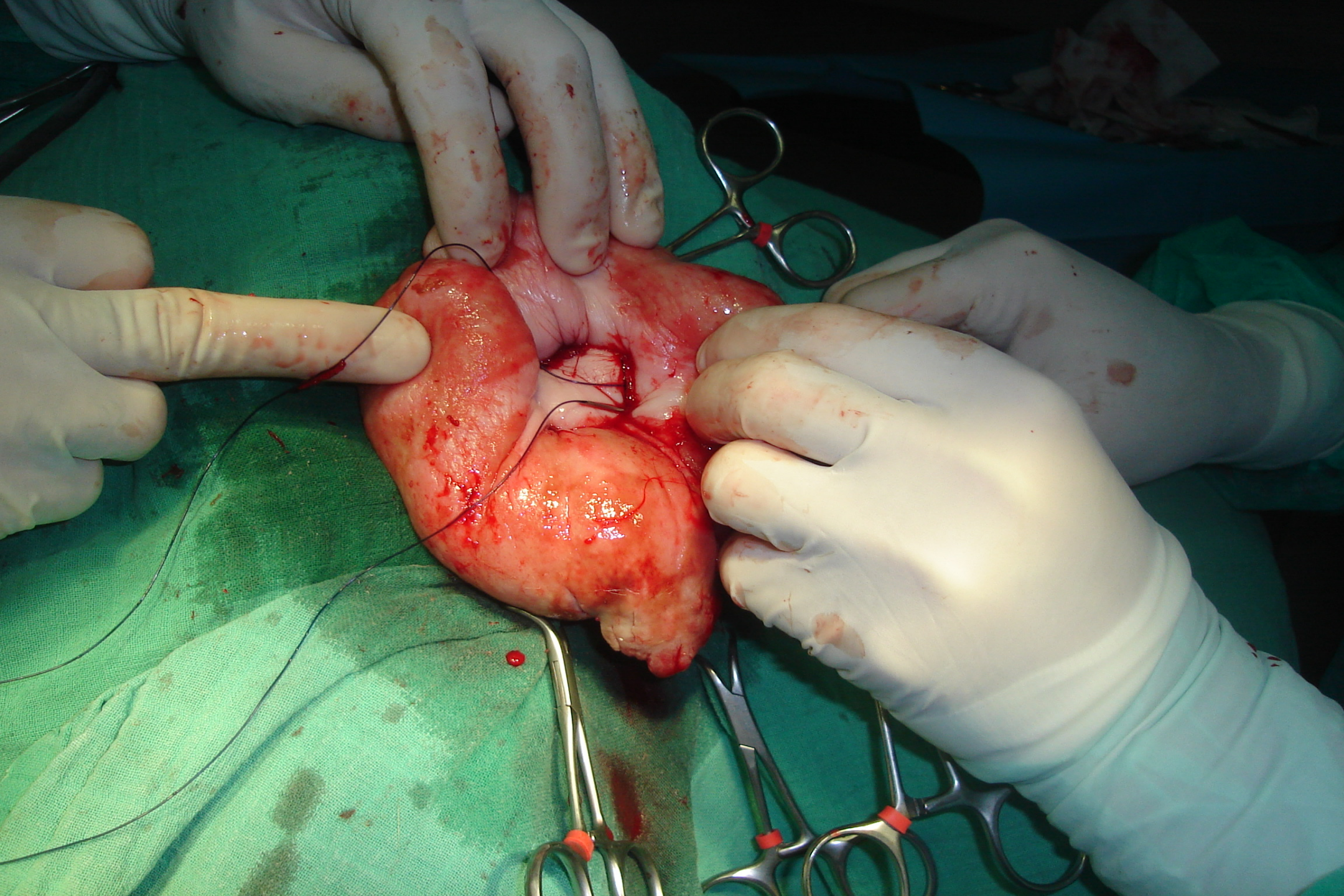
RESOLUCIÓN ESPONTÁNEO → RETIRAR REPRODUCCIÓN

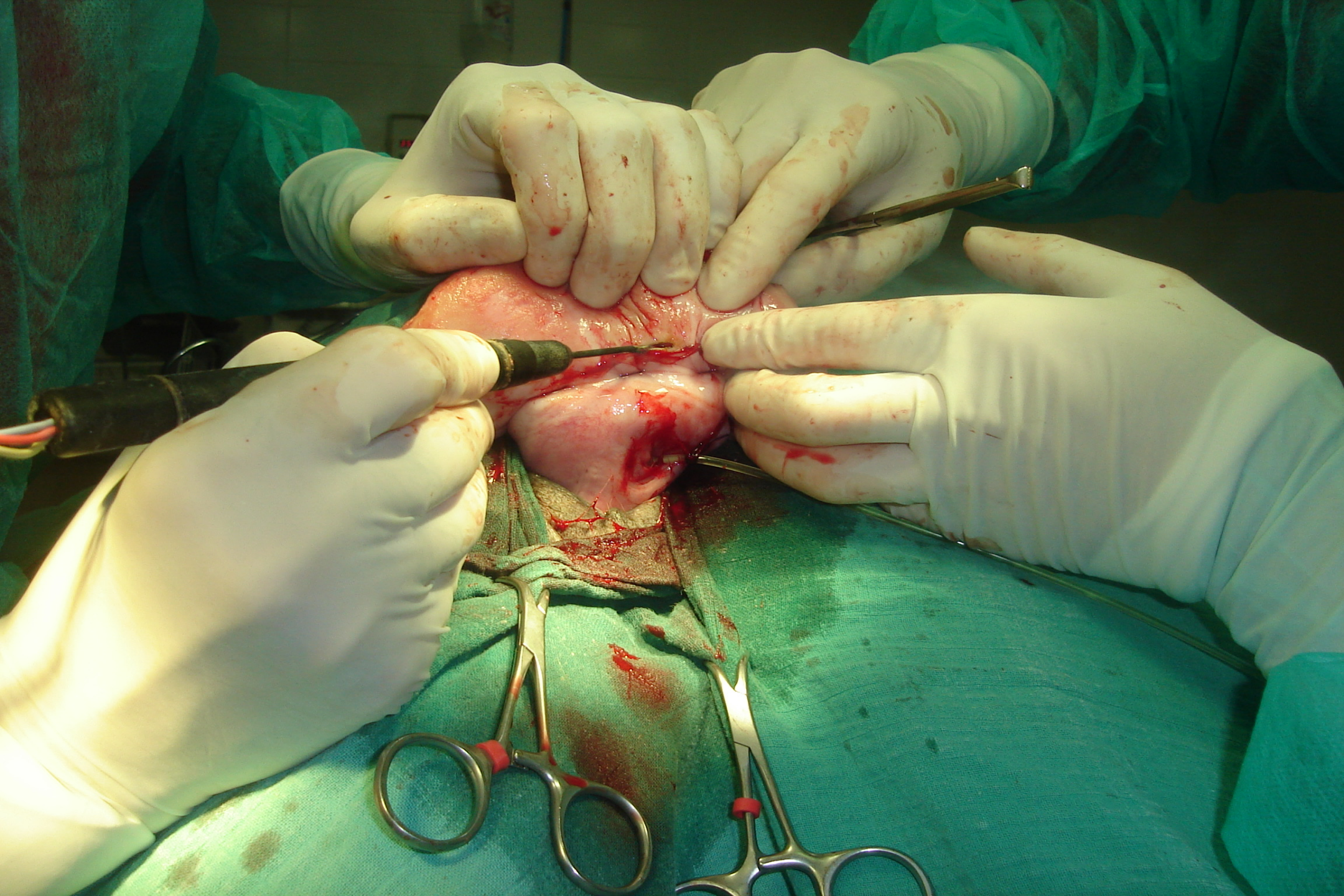
TRATAMIENTO QUIRÚRGICO

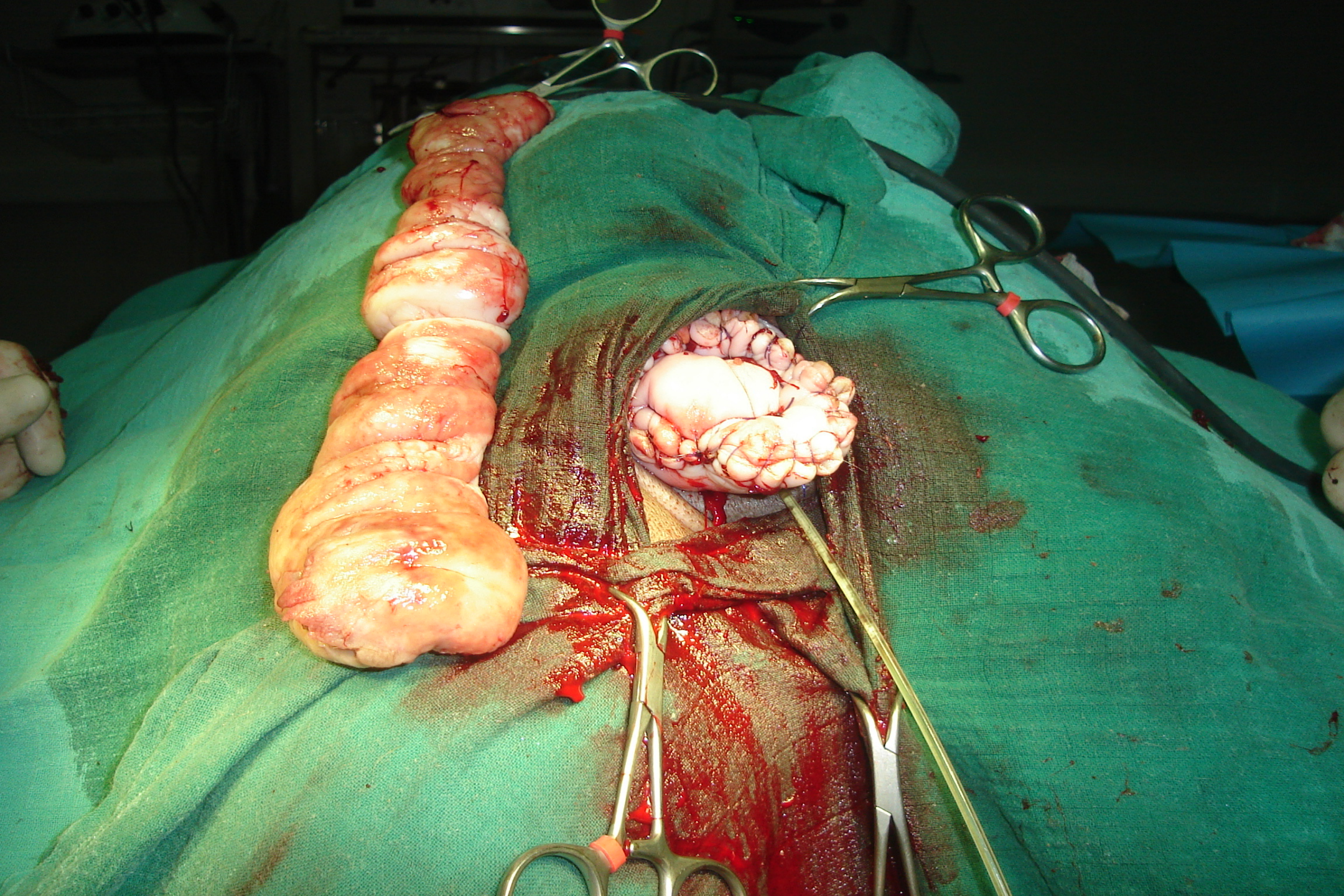
OHT EXÉRESIS MASA → CON O SIN EPISIOTOMÍA → NO EXTIRPACIÓN SIN OHT

EN LA
TERAL EN UN
A MORDEDURA
global veterinaria









SONDAJE POSTPERATORIO

mamas

- Glándula 1: Craneal torácica
- Glándula 2: Caudal torácica
- Glándula 3: Craneal abdominal
- Glándula 4: Caudal abdominal
- Glándula 5: Inguinal

mastitis

MAMAS CALIENTES → EDEMATOSAS → >TAMAÑO DOLORO → FEBRÍL → DESCUIDA A LOS CACHORROS. → ASINTOMÁTICA: CACHORROS NO CRECEN

mastitis

CULTIVO LECHE

LEUCOCITOS

EXAMEN GLÁNDULA MAMARIA

DIAGNÓSTICO

MASTITIS

BACTERIAS AEROBIAS

- GRAM-NEGATIVAS-
  - CEFOXITINA
- GRAM-POSITIVAS
  - CEFALOSPORINAS 1ª

BACTERIAS ANAEROBIAS

- CEFOXITINA
- ERITROMICINA
- CLORANFENICOL
- METRONIDAZOL

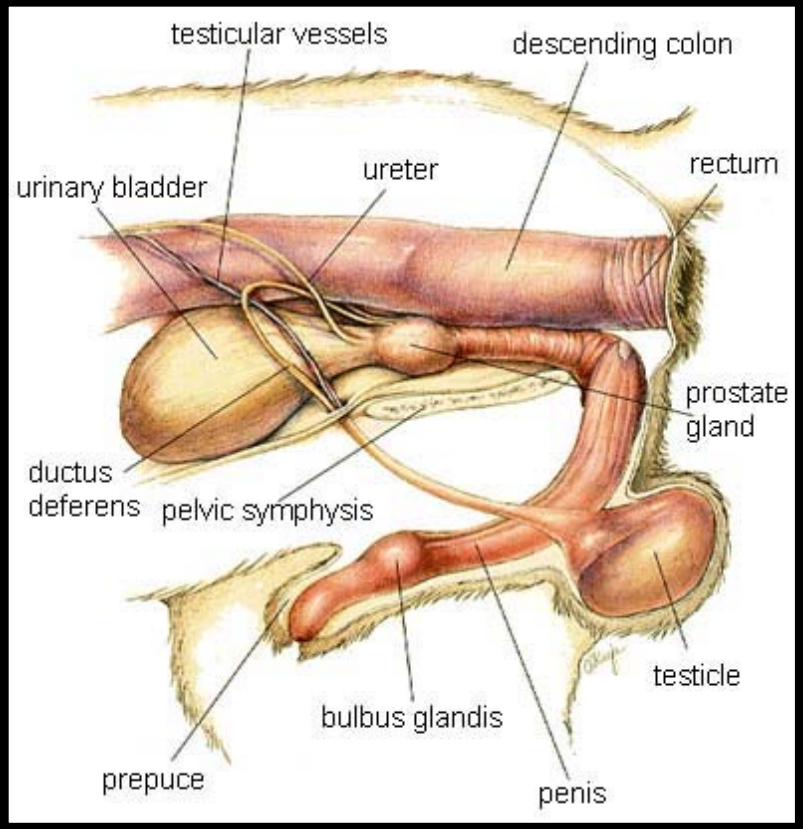
DRENAJE

- PENROSE
- LAVADOS
- AISLAMIENTO MAMA
- LACTANCIA ARTIFICIAL

REPRODUCTOR MASCULINO

REPRODUCTOR MASCULINO

- TESTÍCULOS
  - EPIDÍDIMO
  - CONDUCTO DEFERENTE
  - PARÉNQUIMA TESTICULAR
- PRÓSTATA
- PENE
- PREPUCIO
- ESCROTO



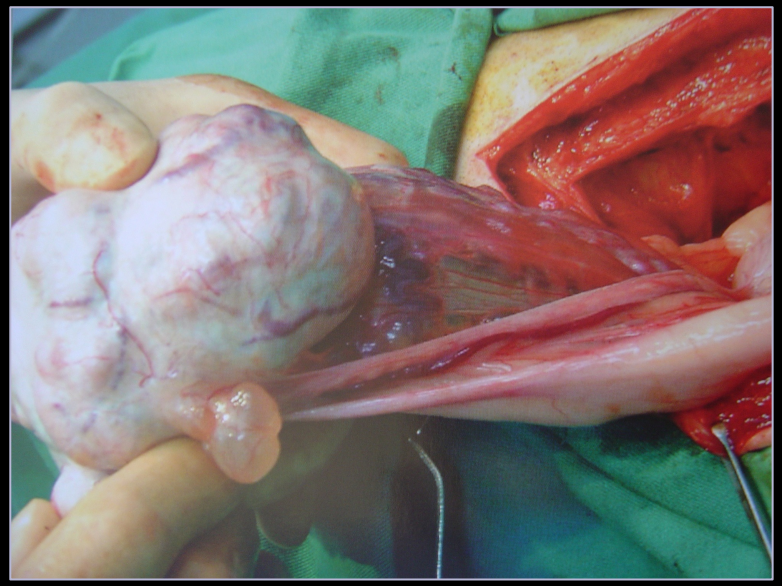
TORSIÓN TESTICULAR

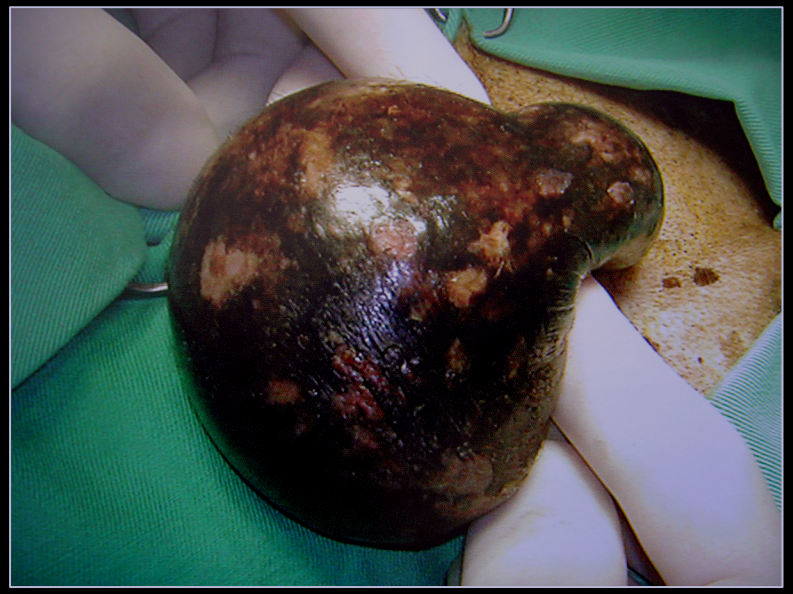
TESTÍCULOS ABDOMINALES NEOPLÁSICOS

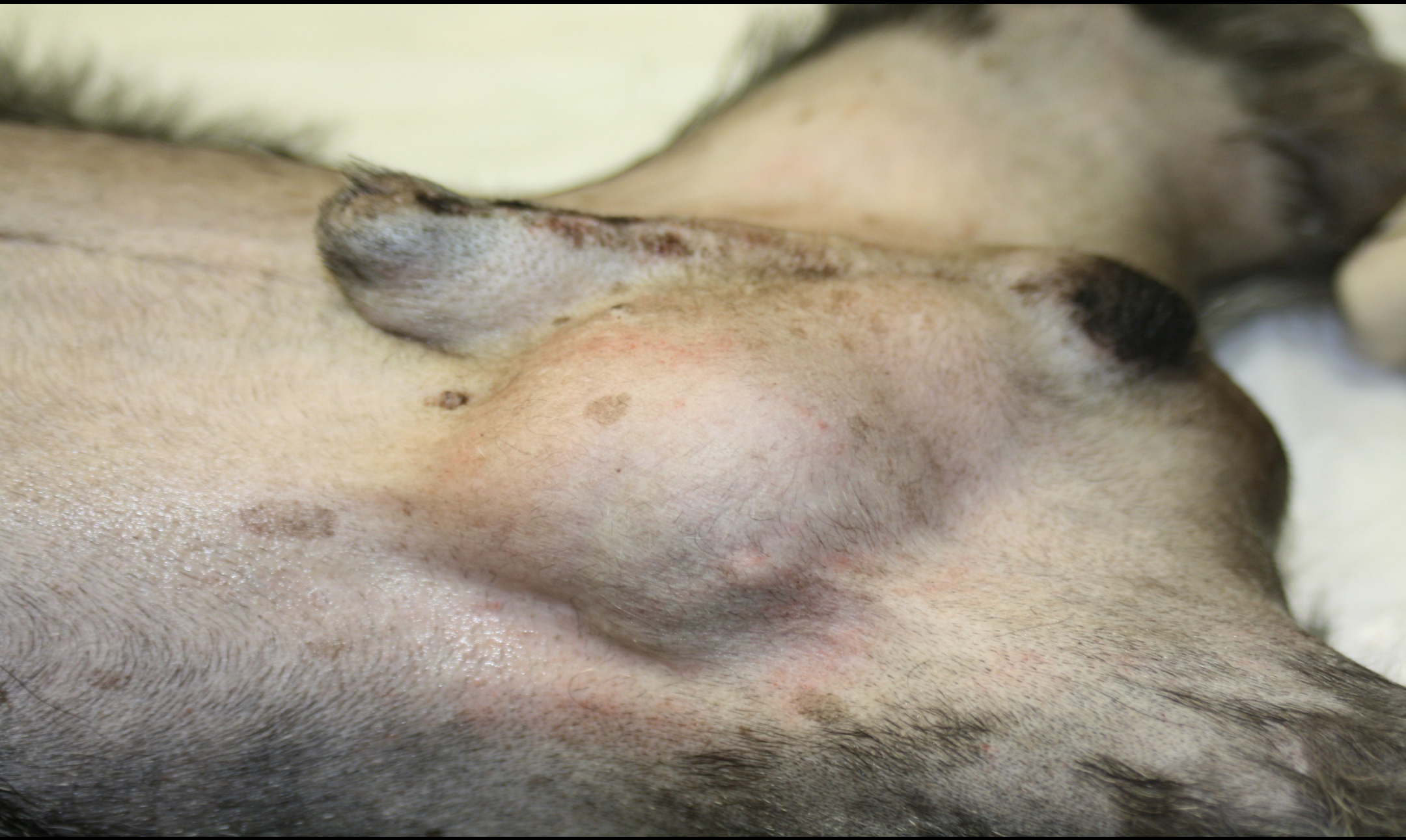
- RAZAS CON PREDILECCIÓN POR LA CRIPTORQUIDIA
- AUMENTO DE PESO DEL TESTÍCULO

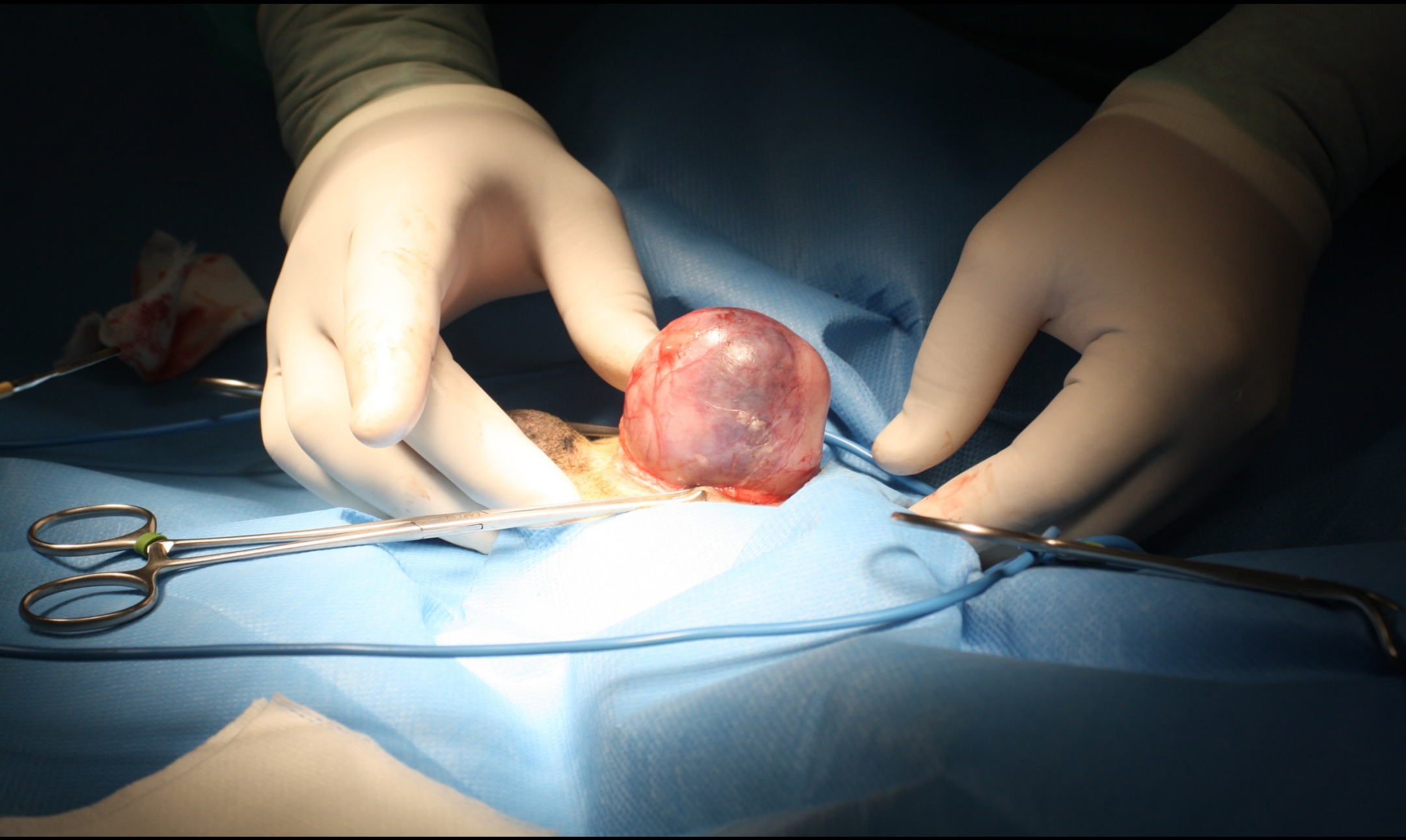
TESTÍCULOS INTRAESCROTALES NO NEOPLÁSICOS

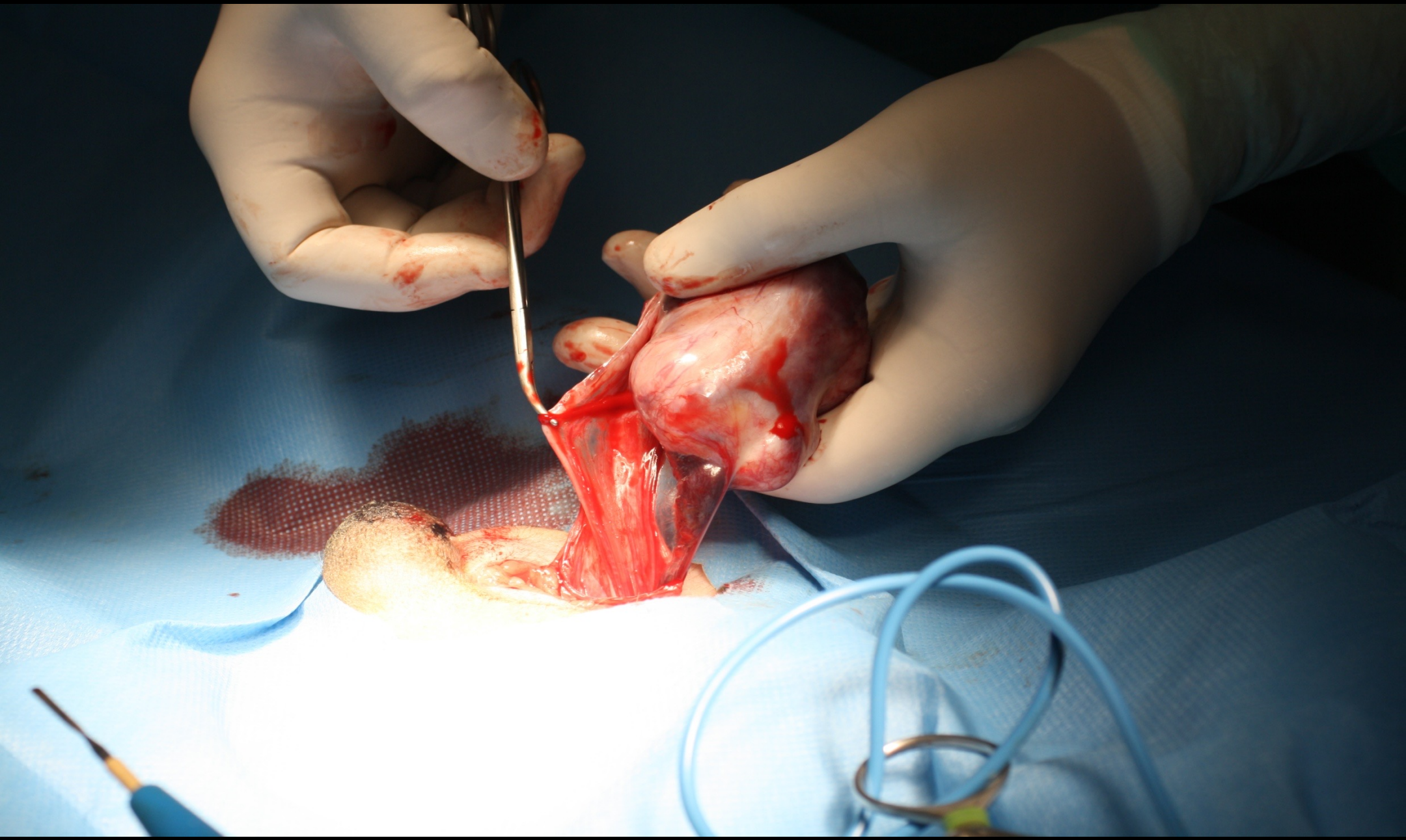
- ROTURA TRAUMÁTICA LIGAMENTO ESCROTAL
- AUSENCIA ANATÓMICA











parafimosis

- TRAUMATISMO
- CUERPOS EXTRAÑOS
- NEOPLASIA
- BORDES DENTRO

parafimosis

PENE EXPUESTO

TUMEFACTO

DOLORIDO

FISURADO

LACERADO

SANGRANTE

NECRÓTICO

parafimosis

DESPLEGAR PREPUCIO

BOLSA TABACO

MÉDICO

TRATAMIENTO EDEMA

recurrencia sin castración

QUIRÚRGICO

SONDAJE → RECONSTRUCCIÓN PREPUCIAL → AMPUTACIÓN PARCIAL → AMPUTACION TOTAL

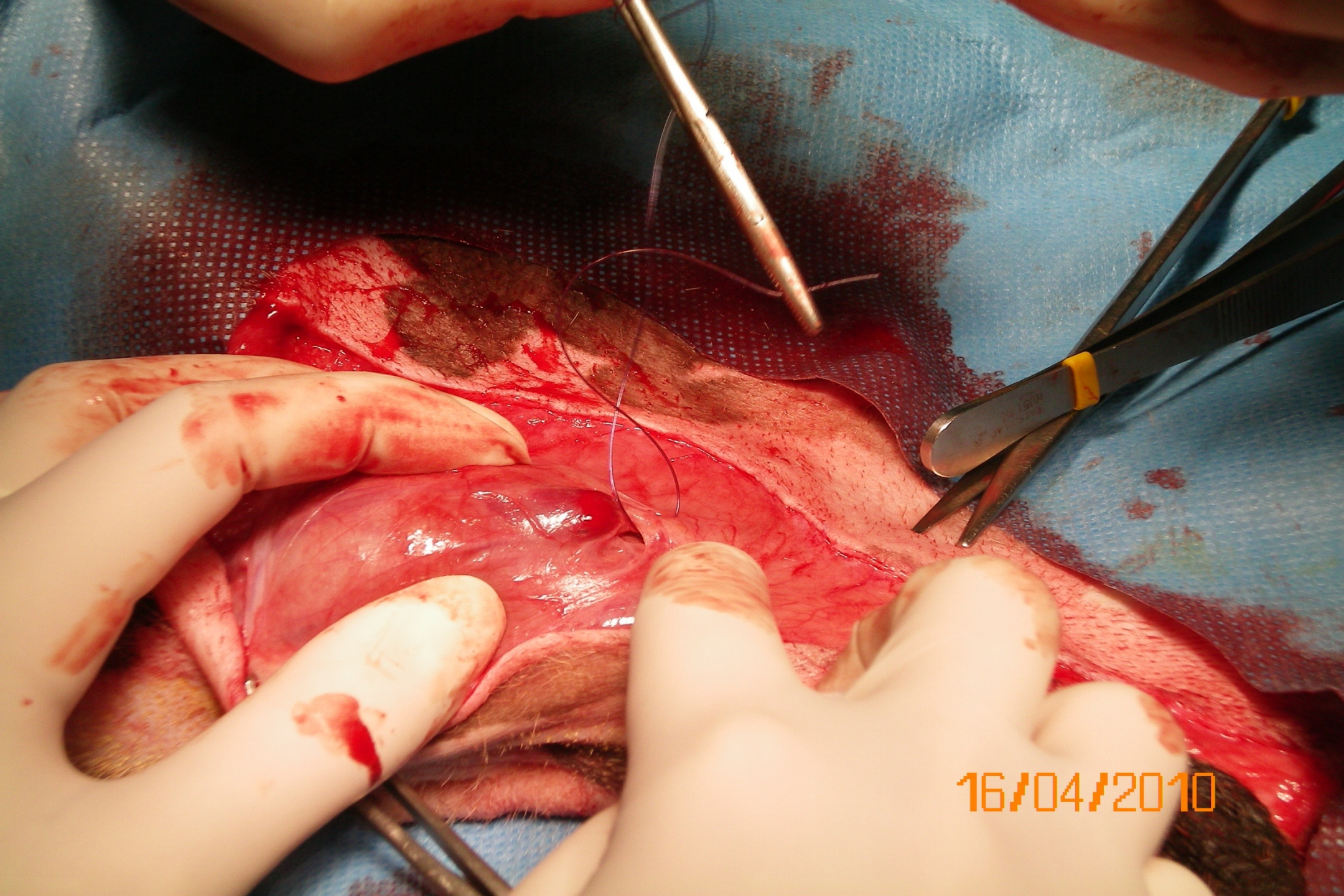
16/04/2010

16/04/2010

16/04/2010

16/04/2010

16/04/2010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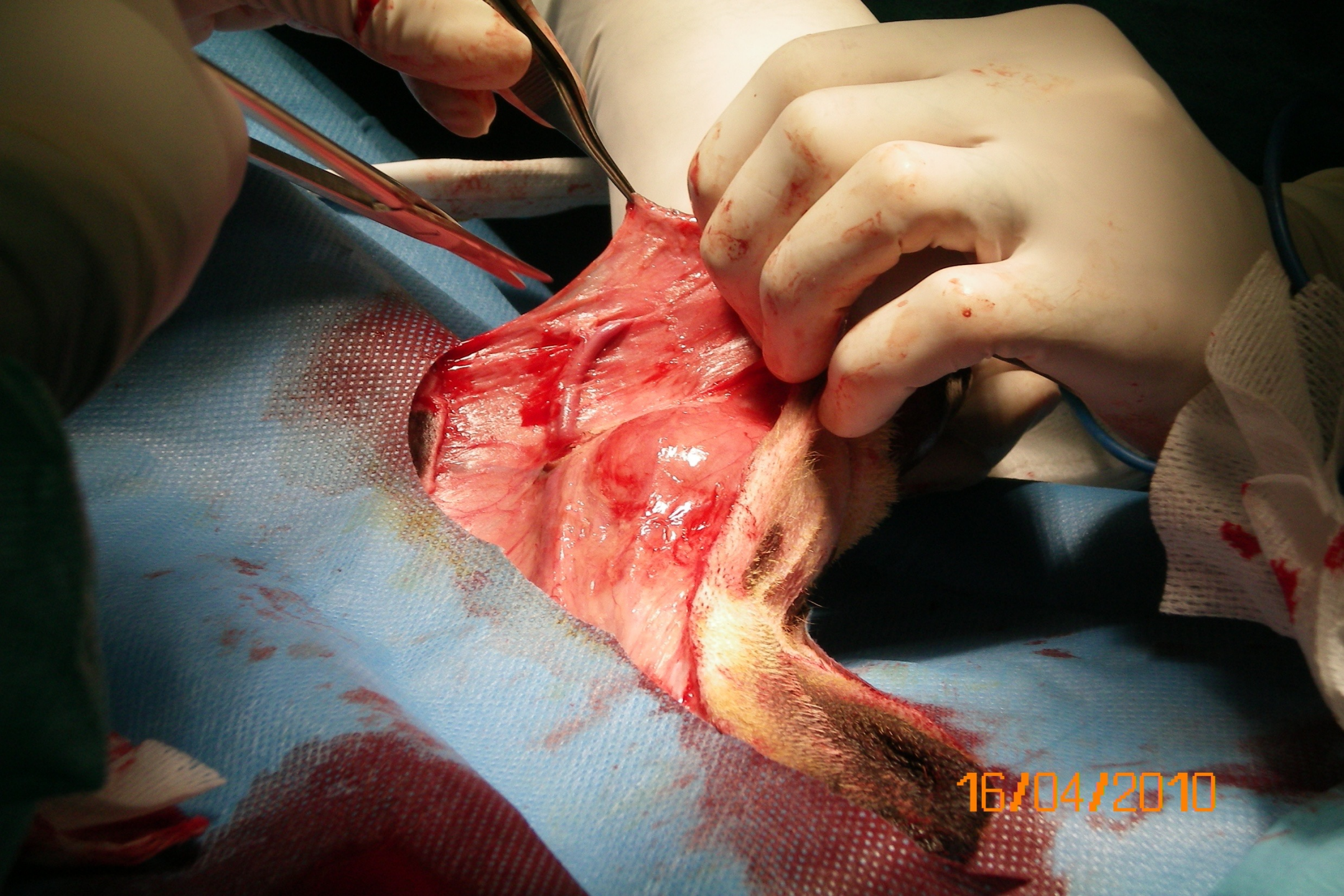
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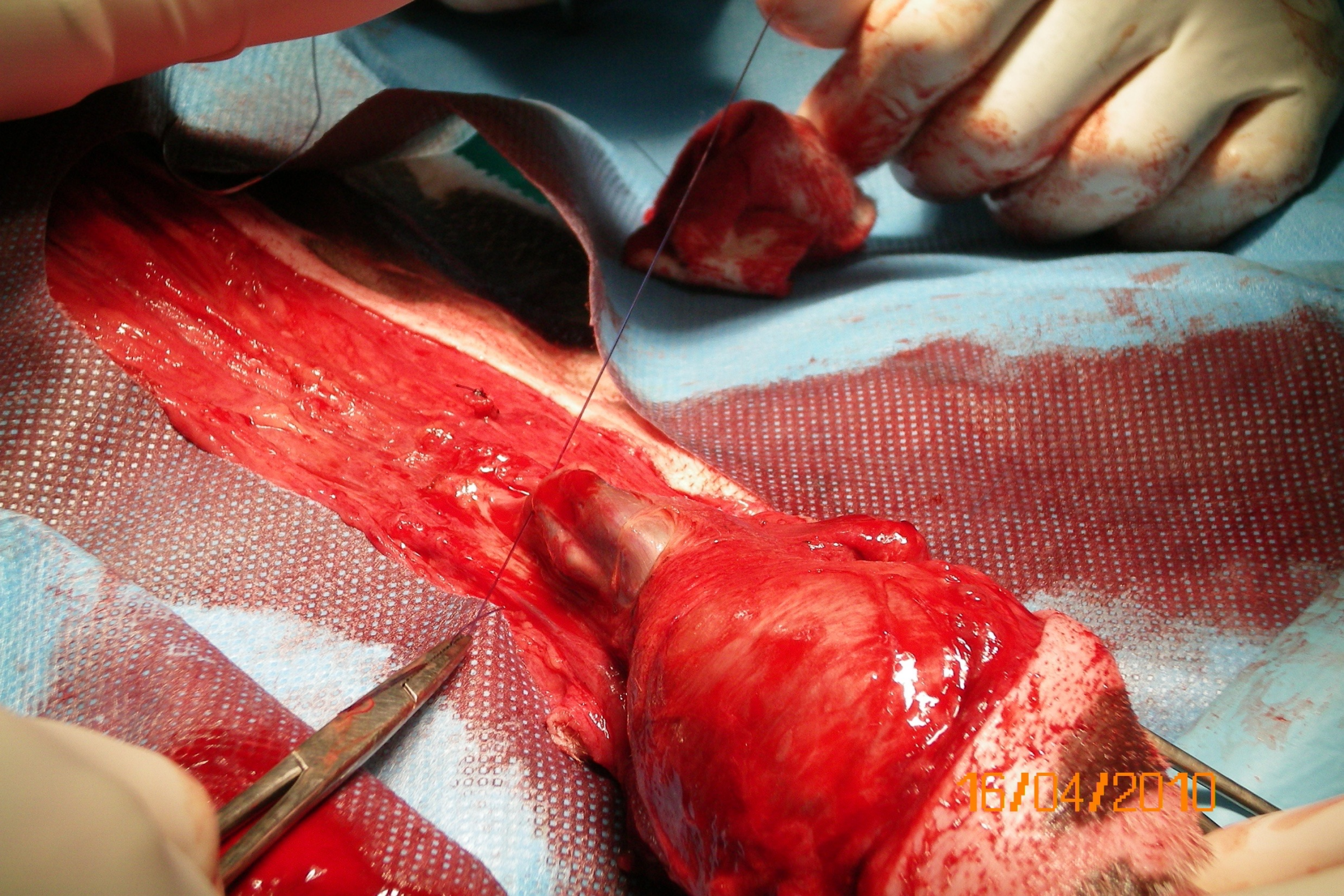
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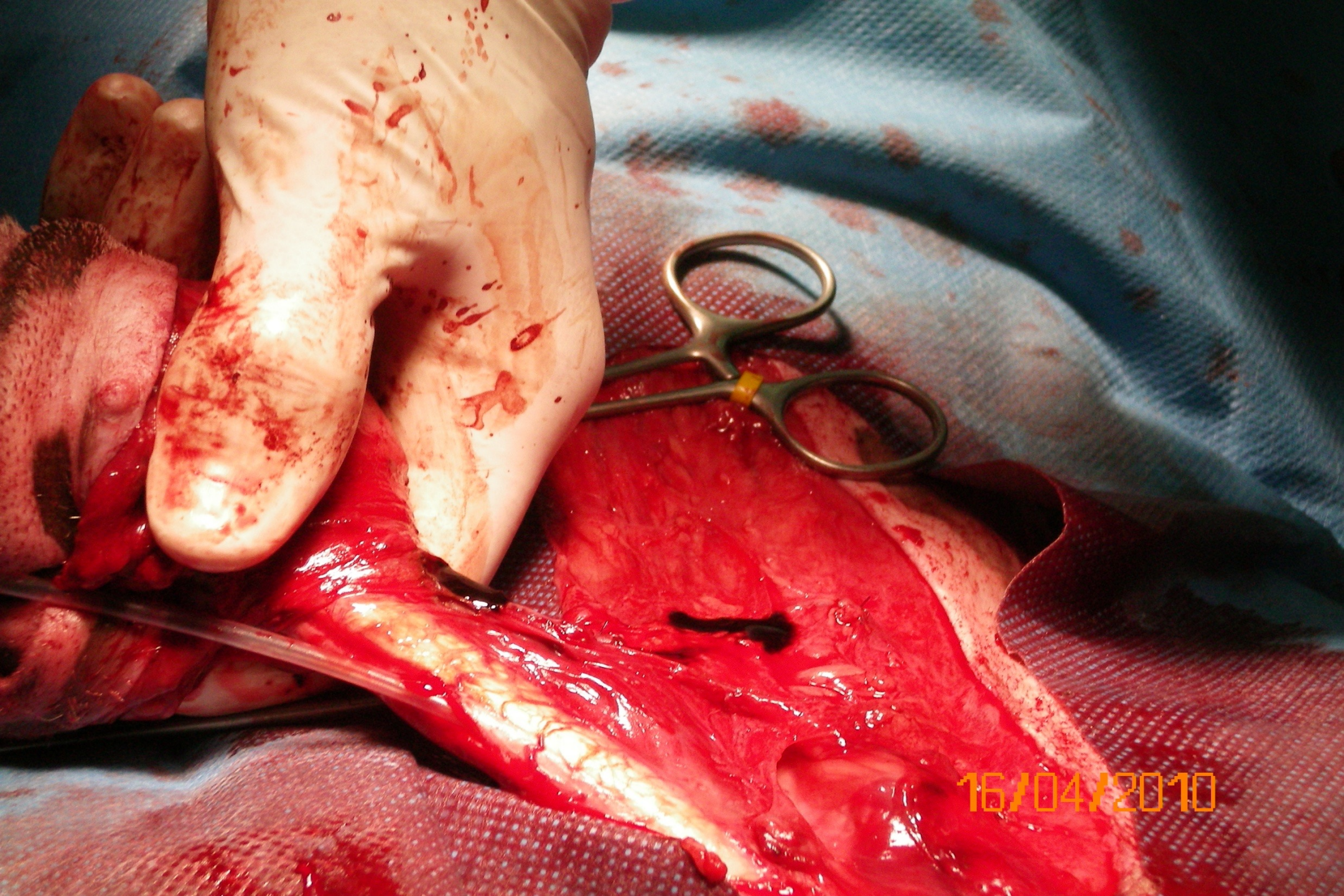
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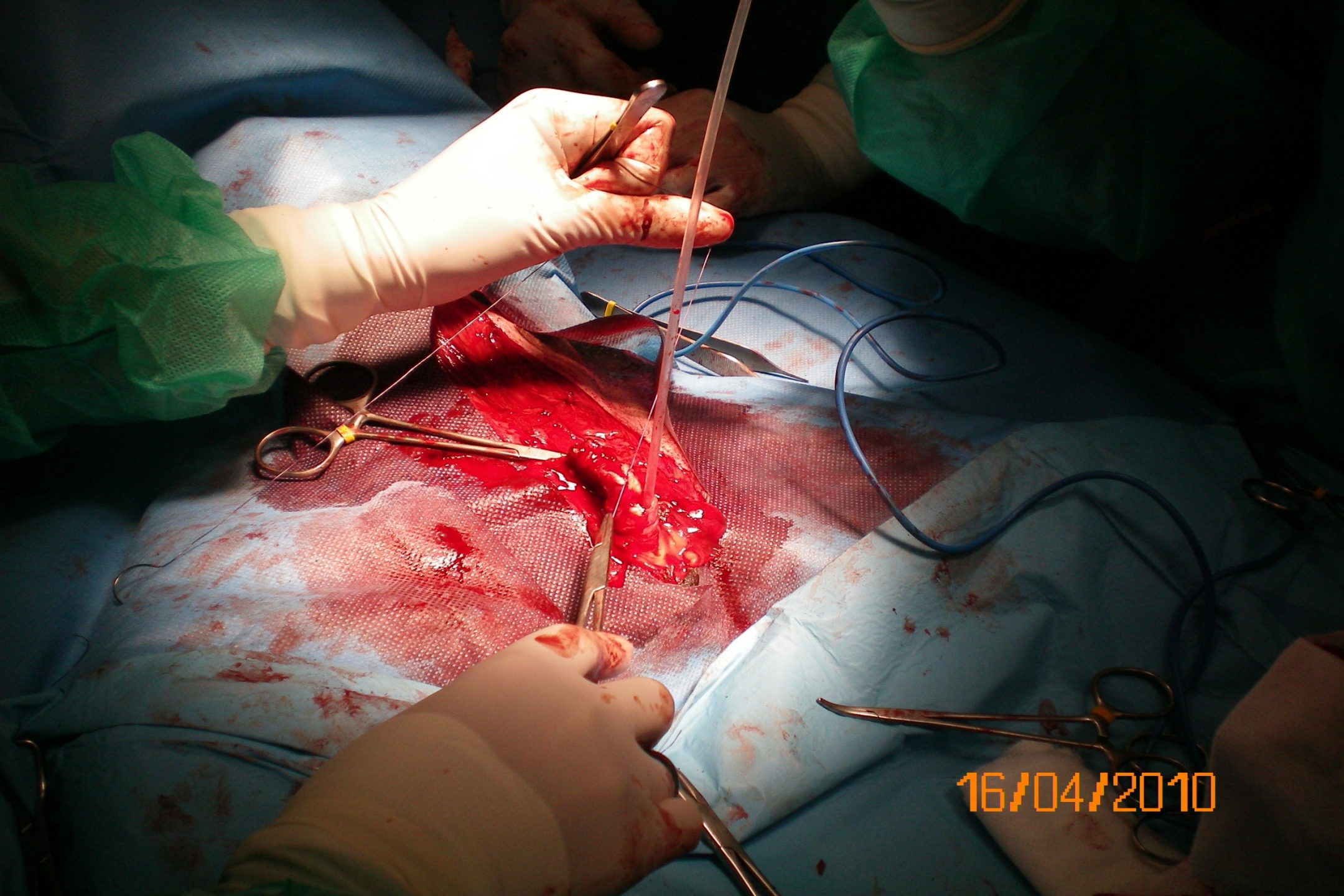
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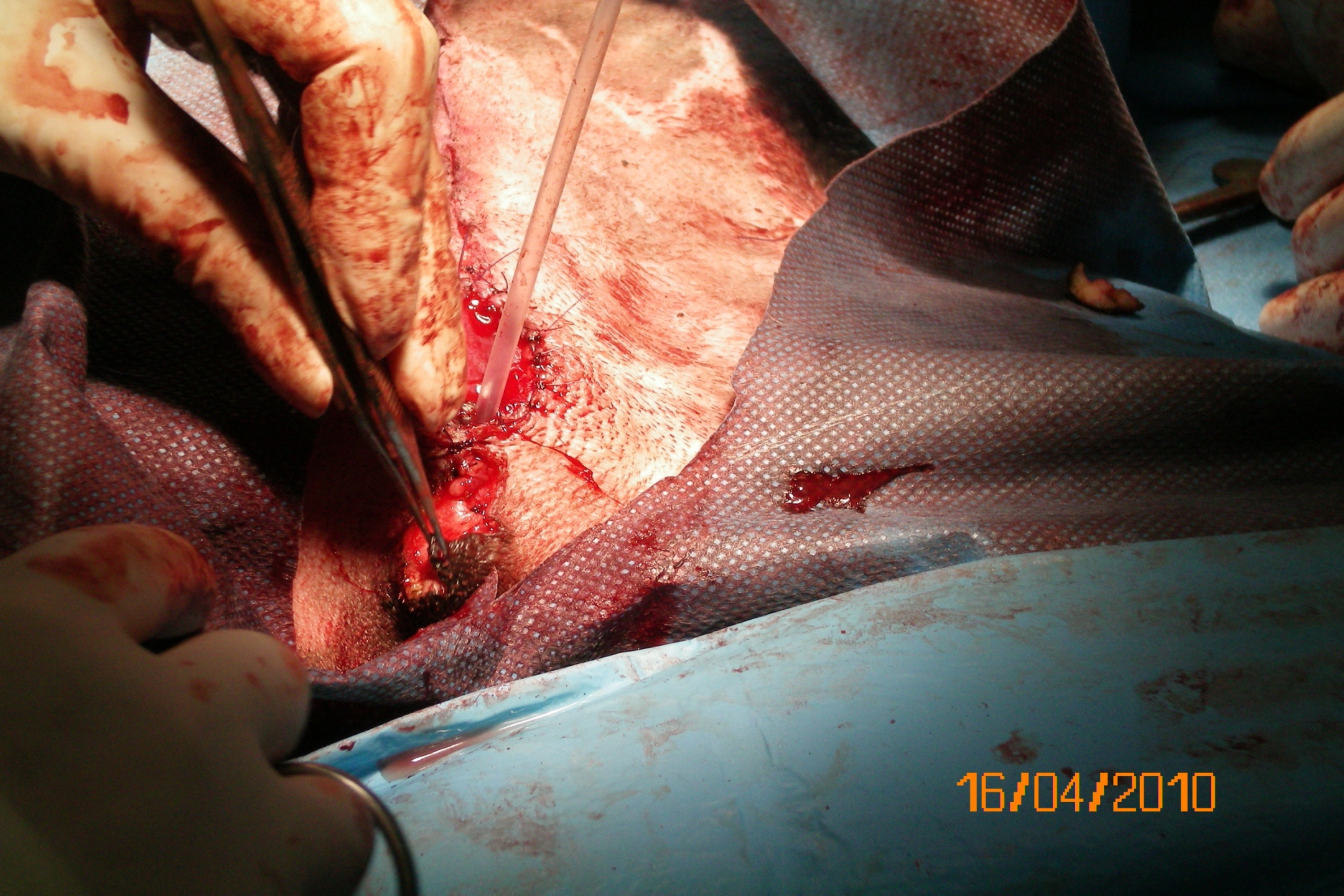
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15 12:50AM

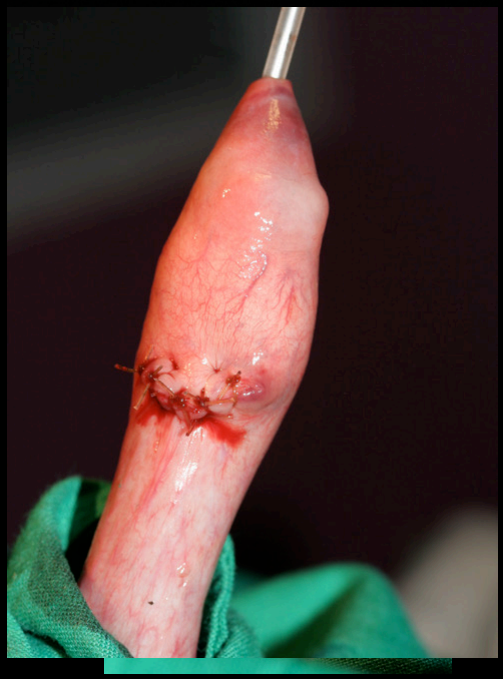
Traumatismos del pene

MORDEDURAS → ACCIDENTES → ATAQUES HUMANOS → OTRAS PATOLOGÍAS

Amputación parcial

Resolución fracturas

placas | reposo | sondaje



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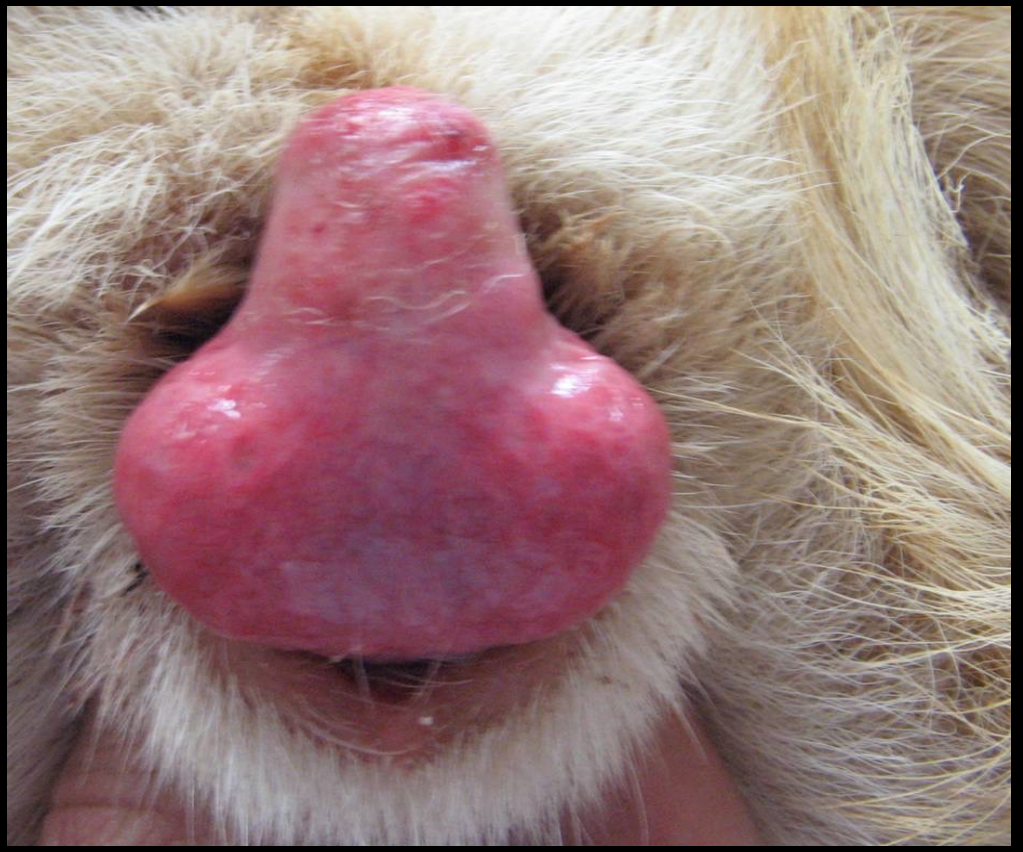
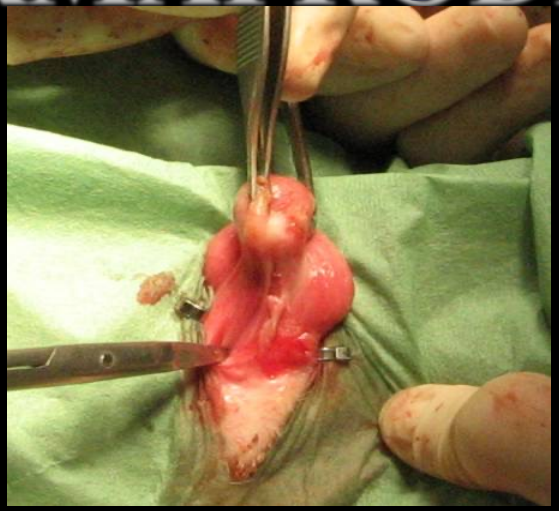
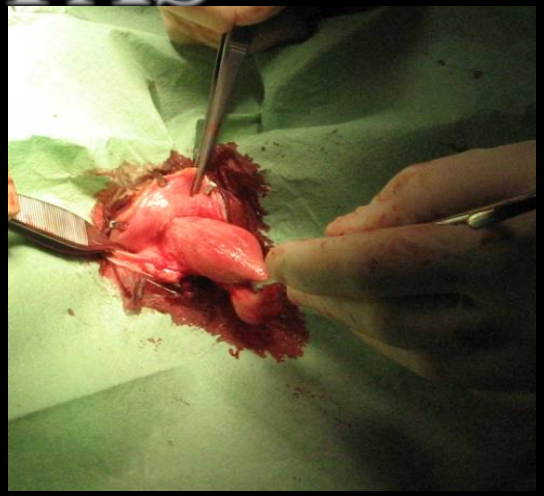
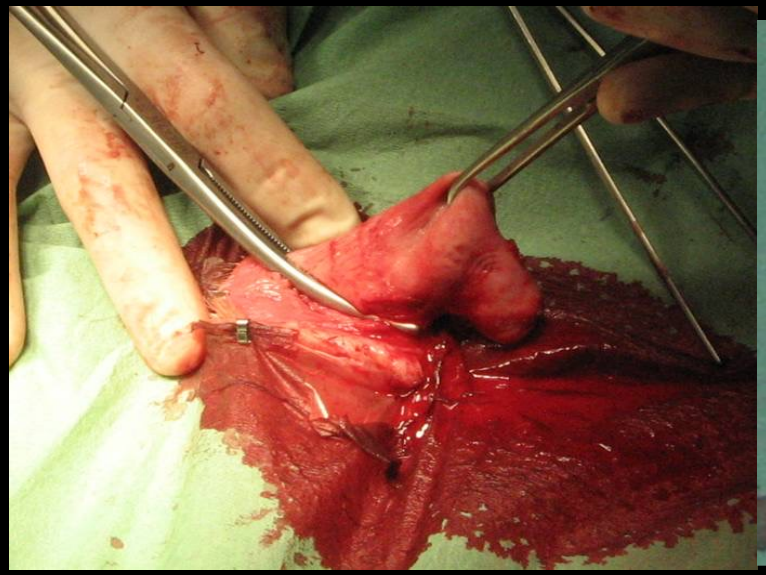
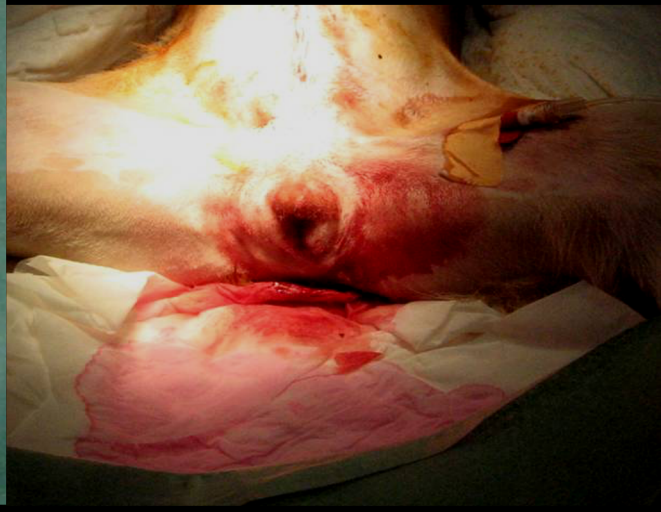


HERMAFRODITAS

HERMAFRODITAS



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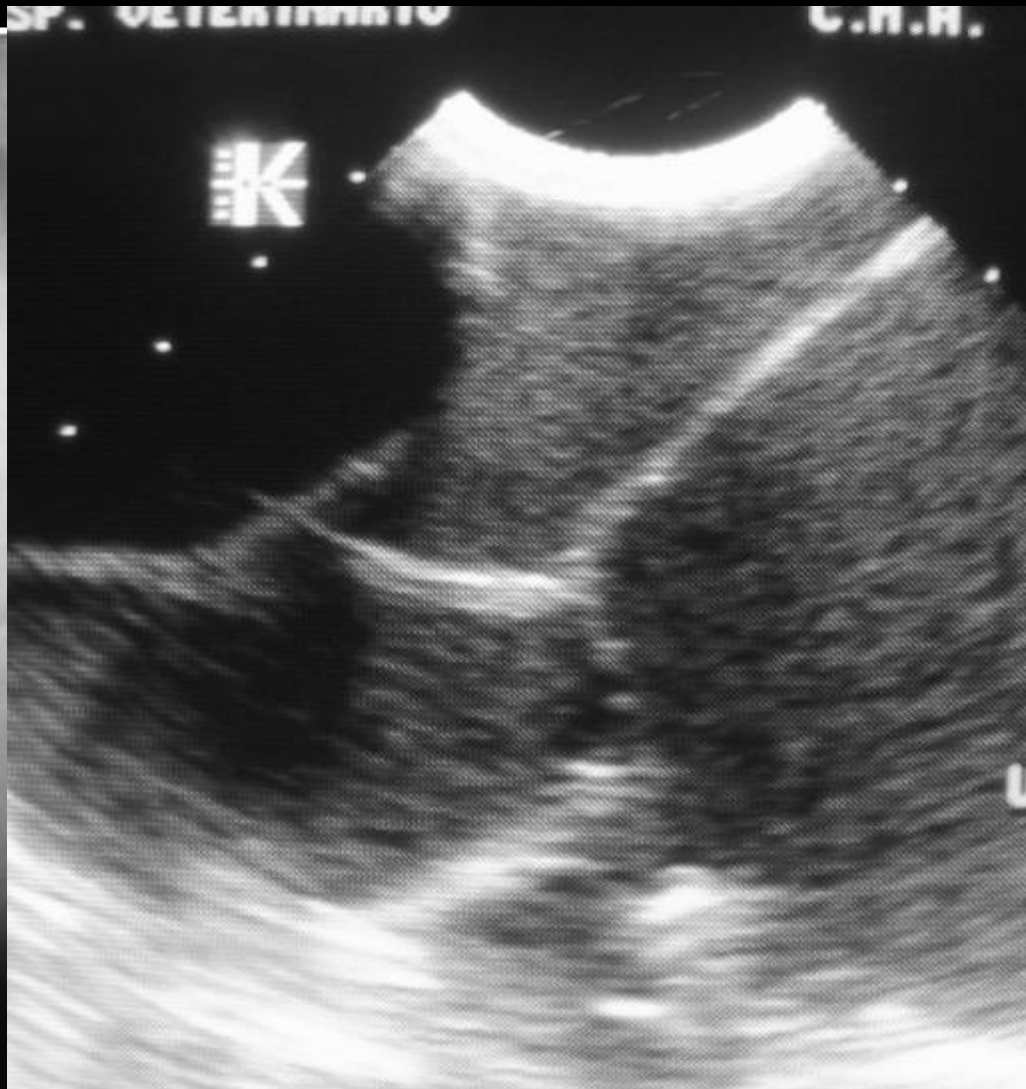


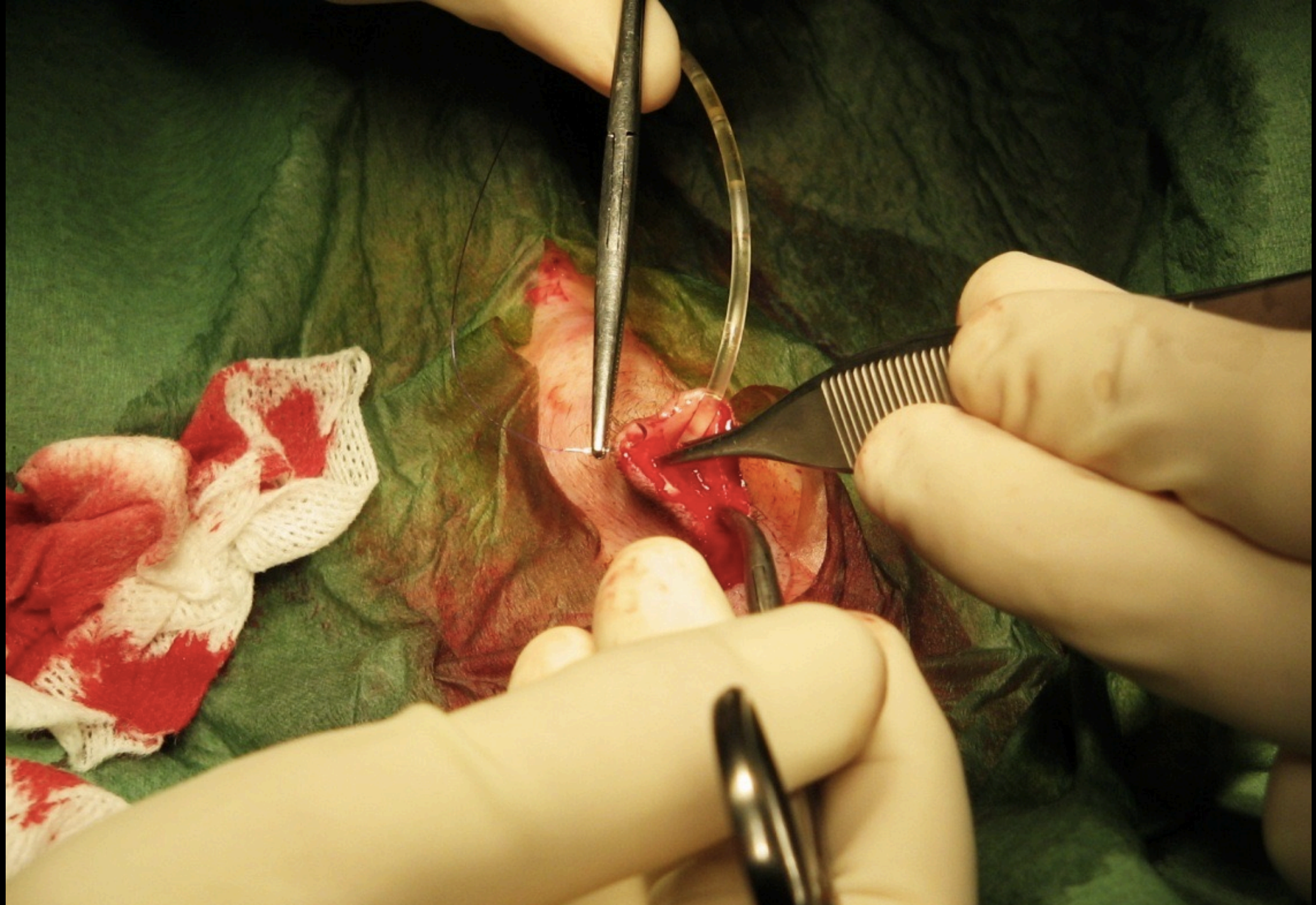
preguntas???

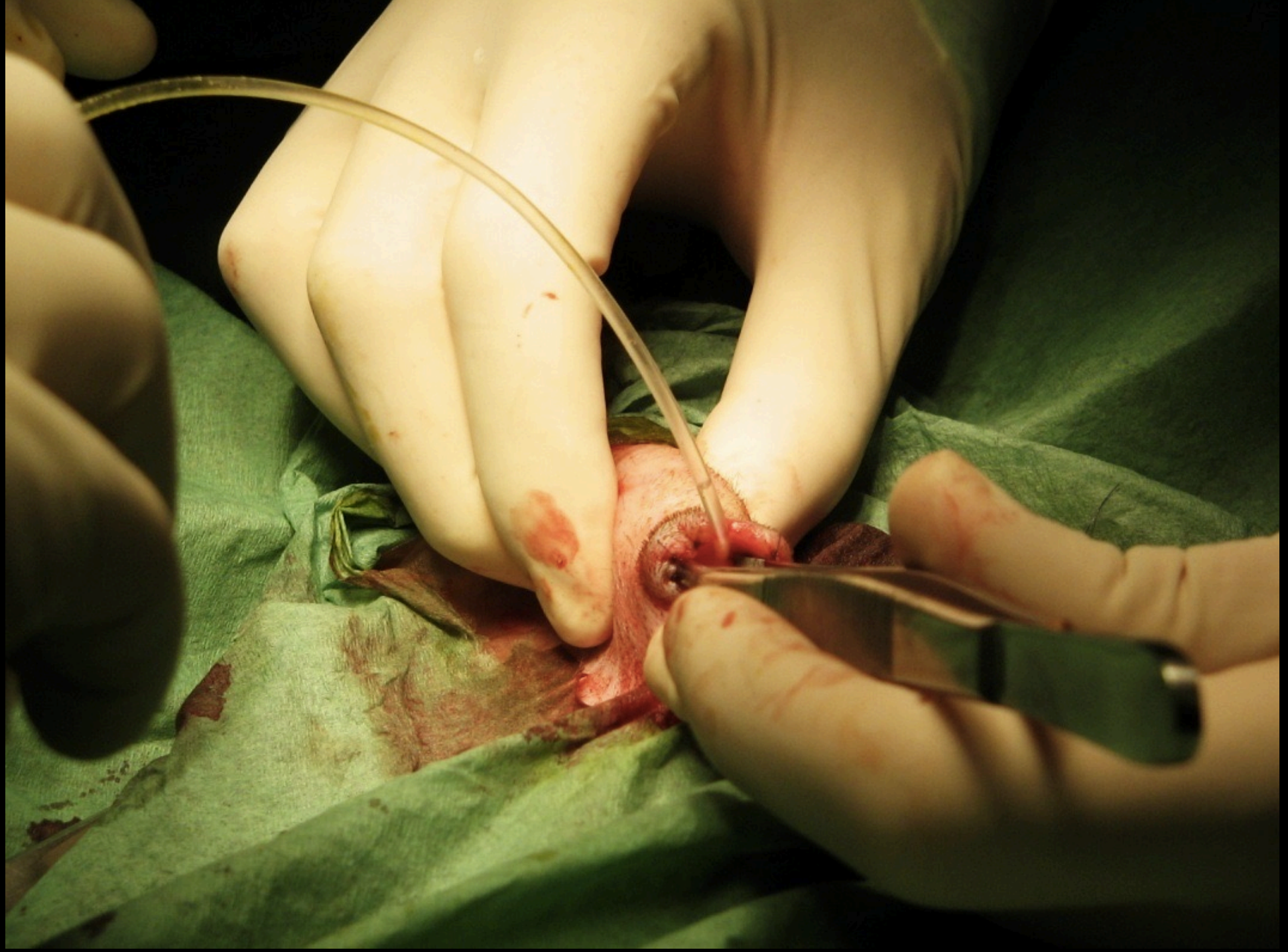
Fundación García Cugat
para la investigación biomédica

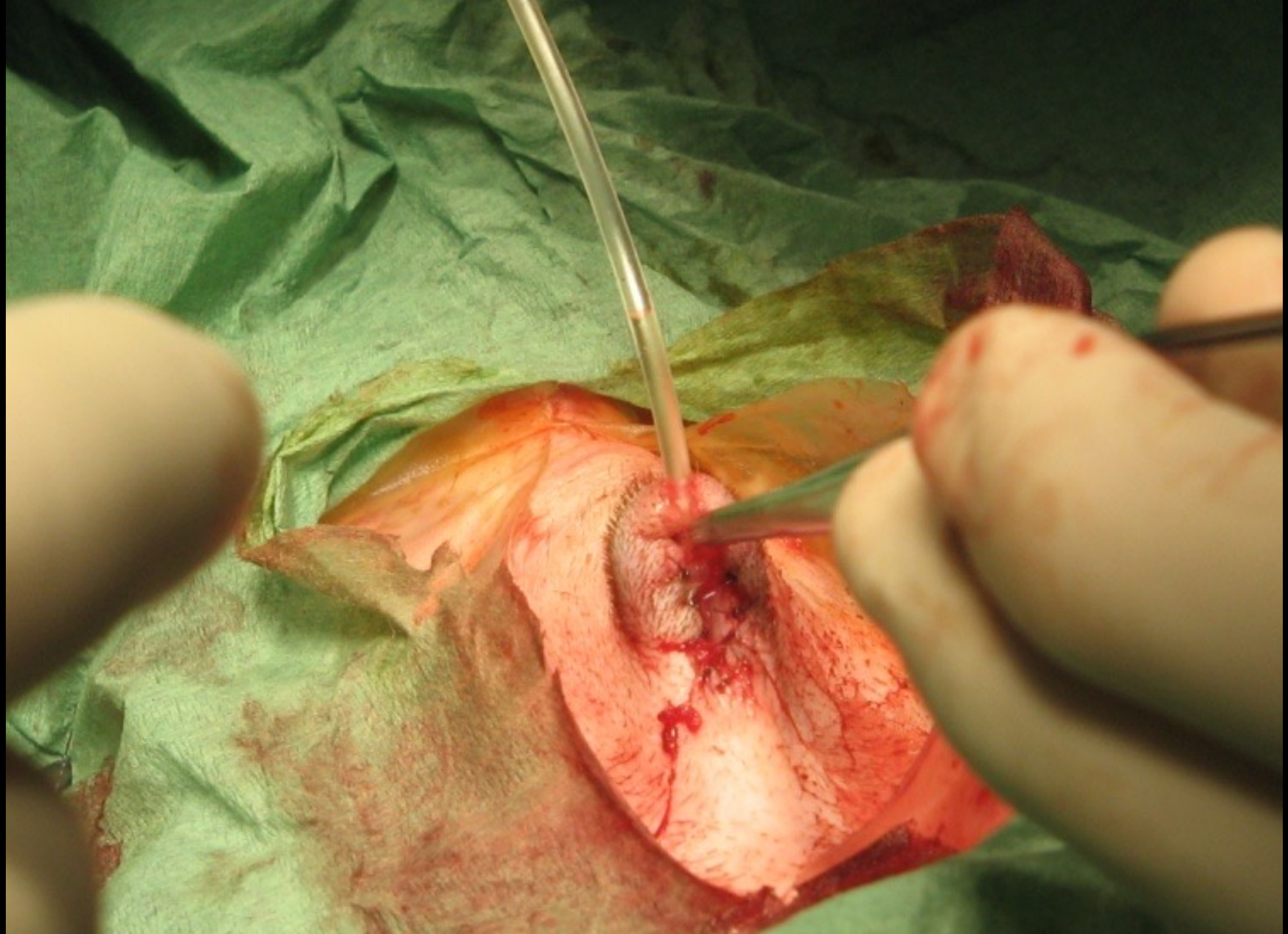
fimosis

Traumático
Anomalía desarrollo

- GOTEO ORINA
- INCAPACIDAD COPULA
- VACIADO INCOMPLETO ORINA
- ABERTURA PREPUCIAL INCOMPLETA
- INFECCIÓN







gracia
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por
todo